THE LIFE-BOAT

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Notes of the Quarter

IN 1958, for the third year in succession, life-boats were launched on service more than 700 times. The total number of launches was 714, or two fewer than the figure for 1957. Before 1956 there were only two years in which lifeboats were called out on service more than 700 times. These were the wartime years of 1940 and 1941. In the period of peace between the two world wars of this century life-boats were never called out as many as 500 times in any single year. These facts are the indisputable proof of the huge increase in demands made on the life-boat service in modern times.

The category of vessels which gave rise to most calls for life-boats in 1958 was that of fishing boats of all types. Launches to the help of these boats accounted for 22.7% of the total number of launches. Vessels serving in the main the commerce of the country, the category defined as that of motor vessels, steamers, barges, motor boats, etc., gave rise to 148 calls (or 20.7% of the total). Yachts of different kinds formed the category making the third largest demand on life-boats, with 133 launches to their help (or 18.6% of the total).

FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY

An important anniversary in the history of the mechanisation of the life-boat service occurs in 1959, for it was on the 15th of April, 1909, that a flotilla of a kind which had never been seen before left from the London docks. It consisted of three life-boats all bound for Scotland : one was a conventional sailing boat of the Watson type, but the other two were fitted with petrol engines and were the first life-boats designed and built from the outset as motor life-boats to go to their stations anywhere in Britain. For several years before 1909 the Institution had been experimenting with the fitting of petrol engines into existing life-boats. These experiments were exhaustive and thorough, for it was necessary to have engines which would be reliable enough to overcome the hazards and difficulties of life-boat service, and not until 1909 was a motor life-boat completed which satisfied the demands which the Institution made. The flotilla of three boats was received enthusiastically at its various ports of call, which included Harwich, Gorleston, Grimsby, Scarborough, Hartlepool, Tynemouth, Dundee, Aberdeen and Wick. The two motor life-boats were stationed at Stromness and Stronsay in the Orkneys.

The 1959 edition of *The Story of the* Life-boat consists of an account of the past fifty years in the life-boat service and the development of the mechanisation of the fleet. It also includes a number of stories of outstanding services by motor life-boats during the present century. There will be English, Scottish and Welsh editions, which will be available from branches or from Life-boat House, 42, Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1. (1/6d. plus 9d. postage).

INTERNATIONAL LIFE-BOAT CONFERENCE

The Institution has accepted an invitation to take part in the eighth international life-boat conference, which is being held in Bremen in June 1959. There have been three other international life-boat conferences since the end of the last war. They were held in Norway, Belgium and Portugal. The first of these conferences took place in London in 1924, the year in which the Institution celebrated the hundredth anniversary of its foundation.

VISIT BY FRENCH CHIEF INSPECTOR

Captain Y. Durand-Gasselin, Chief Inspector of the French life-boat service, Société Centrale de Sauvetage des Naufragés, spent a week in England in January 1959. He had discussions with all the senior officials of the Institution in London and visited the life-boat stations at Scarborough, where he went afloat in the life-boat, and Clacton.

Three Russian Seamen Rescued off Rocks

ON the 16th of October, 1958, the Soviet trawler Urbe, which was believed to have a crew of about twenty-five, sank near the Holm of Skaw, an uninhabited rocky islet off the northeastern corner of the Shetland island of The trawler was one of a fleet Unst. of some thirty which had been fishing off the Shetlands.

A distress message had been received by Wick radio from the Soviet parent ship Tomsk, and at 9.3 in the evening the honorary secretary of the Lerwick lifeboat station, Mr. P. Bruce Laurenson, learnt of the distress message from the coastguard.

It was a very dark overcast night, with frequent rain squalls which reduced visibility. A fresh northerly gale was blowing; there was a rough sea, and the tide was half flood.

Gruelling Passage

The Lerwick life-boat Claude Cecil Staniforth, a new 52-feet Barnett boat, was launched at 9.32. The Holm of Skaw is some fifty-three miles north of Lerwick, and in the teeth of a northerly gale the passage was a gruelling one. During much of the passage the lifeboat was shipping water overall.

On the outward journey a message was received by radio-telephone that some survivors had been seen on the Holm of Skaw, and it was learnt that a man living in Baltasound, Mr. Duncan Mouat, who had an intimate know-ledge of the waters around Unst, had volunteered to act as pilot. Coxswain John Sales decided to take advantage of this offer, and about three o'clock on the morning of the 17th of October the life-boat embarked Mr. Mouat at Baltasound.

About an hour later the starboard propeller was fouled by a net. At this stage the life-boat was some three miles south of the Holm of Skaw, and half expressed particular interest in the new Oakley life-boat and the new types of tractor and carriage in use, and commented favourably on them all in a broadcast in the B.B.C.'s French service.

an hour later she approached the rock. Coxswain Sales closed the southern shore of the Holm on one engine and anchored in ten fathoms of water about forty yards from the beach.

Confused Sea and Heavy Swell

The weather at this time was squally. There were frequent rain showers, with a confused sea and a heavy swell, and the wind was gusting between northnorth-west and north-north-east. The ebb tide was setting north.

Ashore on Unst several groups of people had been trying to locate survivors. Members of the Baltasound life-saving apparatus team had turned out and had been joined by some twenty airmen from the Royal Air Force station at Saxa Vord, as well as a number of crofters and villagers. Three trawlers, the Ben Heilem, the Scottish Queen and the Robert Hastie, had been searching the waters in conjunction with a Shackleton aircraft.

In the beam of searchlights set up on Unst the life-boat's crew were able to see three survivors from the Soviet trawler sheltering behind a high boulder. Coxswain Sales moved the beam of the life-boat's searchlight to indicate the point to which a line would be fired, and Second Coxswain William Sales fired the rocket line exactly to the position aimed at. There was no suitable position on the Holm to which the tail of the block could be secured, but the first two men were hauled off while the third man paid out the bight of the veering line by hand. The third man was the skipper of the trawler, and he himself was rescued lying on the breeches buoy and kicking out with his legs. The rescue was effected less than twenty minutes after the life-boat had anchored, and members of the lifeboat's crew managed to clear the starboard propeller of the net.

Search for Survivors

This task was finished at 5.20, and Coxswain Sales then decided to make for Norwick, some two miles to the southward, to pick up a small boat in order to land on the Holm to search for further survivors. The Russian skipper spoke a few words of English and he seemed to indicate that one man had been left on the rocks, although it was not clear whether this man was alive or dead.

In Norwick Bay the life-boat took on board a 10-feet boat of local design, together with the crew of three who had brought her out. This boat was later launched, with a crew consisting of Mr. Duncan Mouat and three members of the life-boat's crew. A search was carried out for survivors without success ; the small boat was recovered, and the life-boat began to carry out a wider search.

At 7.25 the trawler *Urbe* was sighted half a mile north of the Holm of Skaw, but only part of the bow and masts were then visible. At eleven o'clock an aircraft joined the search, and shortly afterwards the life-boat left the area for Baltasound.

Request from Parent Ship

During the search the Soviet parent ship *Tomsk* had made repeated requests by radio-telephone that any survivors should be returned to her, but Mr. Bruce Laurenson had informed the coxswain that he was not to transfer survivors at sea because of the likelihood that the life-boat would suffer damage.

The three survivors on board the life-boat were suffering from cold and exposure, but were cared for by Frederick Mullay, a member of the crew, who was qualified in first-aid. They were rubbed down to allow their circulation to be restored, wrapped in blankets and given stimulants. Two dead bodies which had been picked up were also taken aboard the life-boat.

Three Survivors Landed

The life-boat reached Baltasound at 12.45. The three Russian survivors and the two bodies were landed, and the

Russian seamen were taken to the Springfield Hotel, where the proprietress, Mrs. Charlotte Mouat, had prepared hot baths, meals and refreshments for them. She refused any payment and stated that her help could be regarded as her contribution to the life-boat service. Clothing was supplied to the three men by the Shipwrecked Fishermen and Mariners' Royal Benevolent Society.

Transferred to Launch

After the survivors had been suitably cared for the life-boat left Baltasound for Lerwick at 2.40 in the afternoon. At 3.10 the coxswain received a message by radio-telephone from the honorary secretary informing him that at the request of the Immigration Officer he should return to Baltasound and land the survivors and bodies. This was done and the three men and the bodies were transferred to a Soviet launch which had previously approached the life-boat with the object of recovering the survivors. The life-boat then set out once more at 4.45 and reached Lerwick at 9.20 in the evening. By that time the coxswain had been without sleep for forty-one hours.

Among the many tributes paid to the part played by the Lerwick life-boat crew was one broadcast by Moscow radio, in which reference was made to the crew's "brilliant skill, vast courage and selfless heroism in fighting a treacherous sea."

For this service the silver medal for gallantry was awarded to Coxswain John Sales;

The bronze medal for gallantry was awarded to Mr. Andrew Duncan Mouat of Baltasound ;

The thanks of the Institution inscribed on vellum were accorded to the other seven members of the crew :

> William Sales. George Leith. Robert Laurenson. John Johnston. John Sinclair. Frederick Mullay. Raymond Leask.

Rewards to the crew, etc., £58.

Award for Senior Aircraftman

ABOUT 8.45 on the morning of the 29th of September, 1958, a Royal Air Force 60-feet pinnace left Falmouth harbour for a trial run in rough seas. She had a crew of five and Corporal N. L. Dyer was in command.

A strong, south-south-easterly wind was blowing straight into the harbour, causing a rough sea. The weather was fine and the tide was ebbing.

Man Jumped Overboard

A quarter of an hour after leaving harbour, when the pinnace was about half-a-mile south of Pendennis Point, Corporal Dyer saw a yacht with a dinghy in tow heading seawards. He thought the yacht might be in difficulties because of the rough seas and decided to approach her. As the pinnace began to close the yacht the man on board the yacht suddenly let go of the tiller and jumped overboard. He made no attempt to swim.

Corporal Dyer brought the pinnace as close to the man as he could and a lifebuoy was dropped within six inches of him, but he lay face downwards and made no attempt to grab it.

Dived into the Sea

Senior Aircraftman Robert Keddie, a member of the crew, who is aged nineteen, dived into the sea and held the man up until a second life buoy was thrown to them with a line attached. Both men were then hauled on board the pinnace.

The man who had been rescued was unconscious, but he was given artificial respiration. His breathing was restored after about five minutes and the pinnace landed the man at 9.55 at Falmouth, where he was taken to hospital. The yacht was recovered by another member of the pinnace's crew and escorted into harbour by a second Royal Air Force pinnace.

The rescued man was later charged with attempting to commit suicide and placed on probation.

For this service the thanks of the Institution inscribed on vellum have been accorded to Senior Aircraftman Robert Keddie.

Portrait on the Cover

THE portrait on the cover is of Coxswain Alexander Nelson of Donaghadee. He has been a member of the Donaghadee life-boat crew since 1912. He was appointed bowman in 1929, second coxswain in 1949, and coxswain in 1954. During the period of a little over four years in which he has been coxswain the Donaghadee lifeboat has been launched 16 times on service and has rescued 18 lives.

THE LIFE-BOAT FLEET 154 Life-boats LIVES RESCUED

from the foundation of the Life-boat Service in 1824 to 31st December, 1958 - - 81,857

Book Reviews

Mr. John Fisher has had the interesting idea of assembling in Storms (Adlard Coles, 15/-) accounts of some of the greatest storms in history. They include the great gales of 1703, when 8,000 men and women were reported to have been drowned at sea round the coasts of Britain; the storm which destroyed many of the prize ships after the battle of Trafalgar; a hurricane which Robert Louis Stevenson witnessed in Samoa; and the typhoon which struck the United States Third Fleet near the Philippine Islands in 1944. Among the accounts of the parts played by life-boats are descriptions of the famous journey of the Lynmouth life-boat over Exmoor in 1899 and the rescue by the Ballycotton life-boat of the crew of the Daunt Rock lightvessel in 1936. The stories of the happenings in these great storms are admirably told in every case.

ACCOUNTS OF RECENT RESCUES

Mr. Robert Rodrigo in Search and Rescue (William Kimberley, 21/-) confines himself to accounts of comparatively recent rescues, most of them by aircraft. Three of the rescues recorded occurred in 1956, by helicopter from the tug Rumania, by the Torbay life-boat in the case of two children who drifted out in a dinghy from Dawlish, and by helicopter again from the Norwegian ship Dovrefjell.

As one reads Mr. Rodrigo's accounts one begins to fear that sooner or later every mission of rescue will be described as "one hell of a job," and it is perhaps a pity that at one point he states : "This book sets out to portray Search and Rescue in all its forms and to demonstrate the parts played by the various organisations which have become integrated with it." This gives a misleading impression of a book which does in fact consist of a series of colourful accounts of a few individual exploits.

Ship Salvage by Captain G. Wheeler (George Phillip, 15/-) gives a thorough account of many of the problems of salvage work at sea and describes methods commonly in use. Much of the book is based on the author's personal experiences both in peace and war, and from these a picture emerges of the wide range of knowledge and experience which the successful salvage officer needs.

PRACTICAL HANDBOOKS

The Ministry of Transport and Civil Aviation has issued Part III (Distress and Rescue at Sea—Ships and Aircraft) of its book on merchant shipping notices. This gives in only twentyseven pages an admirable résumé of what various organisations concerned with rescue at sea-coast radio stations, H.M. Coastguard, the Royal Navy and Royal Air Force, air traffic control centres, and Lloyds, as well as the Royal Life-boat Institution,-National are called upon to do when a vessel is in distress. As a practical handbook this could hardly be improved. Copies of the booklet are available to masters of all classes of ships from Mercantile Marine offices and Customs Houses. They have been issued by the Institution P.H. to district inspectors.

In his third edition of *Life-boats and Their Conversion* (H. F. and G. Witherby, 30/-) Mr. C. E. Tyrrell Lewis has carried out a certain amount of revision necessitated by changing conditions and post-war experience. The result is a severely practical hand-book which offers no short cuts or cheap methods of acquiring a beautiful vessel.

The author states quite bluntly that those who have the money to buy a yacht hull in the first place should do so and not waste time and money on a conversion which will never have a second-hand value comparable with the energy and money put into it. But for the man who is determined to be master of his own vessel at the minimum cost, even if it involves the maximum effort, this is the book. It is clear, concise and except in one or two minor instances, hard to fault.

The chapter on shore-based lifeboats, which makes clear the wide divergence in design and construction between these sturdy vessels and ship's boats, has entailed considerable research, though some of the conclusions drawn, particularly with reference to surf boats, may not obtain the support of all those who go out in life-boats. E.W.M.

THE LIFE-BOAT

New Year Honours

The list of honours bestowed on those associated with the life-boat service in the New Year Honours for 1959 included :—

- K.B. Mr. J. A. MILNE, C.B.E., Chairman and Managing Director, J. Samuel White & Co.
- C.B. Rear-Admiral K. ST. B. COLLINS, O.B.E., D.S.C., a member of the Committee of Management.
- C.B.E. Alderman A. R. BURTON, Chairman of the Flamborough station branch.

- C.B.E. Lieut. Commander G. J. MACKNESS, O.B.E., D.S.C., R.N., Vice - President of the Nottingham district branch and holder of the Institution's gold badge.
- M.B.E. MRS. WILLIAM DICKSON, President, Dromore branch.
- M.B.E. Captain R. T. DUTHIE, D.S.C., Joint honorary secretary, Fraserburgh station branch.
- M.B.E. Miss MARJORIE KNOWLING, Vice-Chairman, Tenby Ladies' Life-boat guild.

New Organising Secretary for Scotland

MISS E. M. Lloyd-Jones, whose home is in Auchterarder, Perthshire, has been appointed as the Institution's organising secretary for Scotland. She succeeds Mrs. Jan D. Paton, who has retired after thirteen years of distinguished service with the Institution during which she worked tirelessly to evoke the wonderful response of the people of Scotland to the claims of the life-boat service.

Miss Lloyd-Jones served as a personnel selection officer in the Women's Royal Army Corps from 1954 to 1958. She had previously been assistant labour officer at the Royal Ordnance Factory, Aycliffe, and personnel manager of Turnbulls Limited, of Hawick.

Vellum for Fowey Mechanic

THE thanks of the Institution inscribed onvellumhavebeen accorded to Assistant Mechanic James Turpin of Fowey, Cornwall, who swam a hundred yards through broken water from the Fowey life-boat to the help of a young woman and an auxiliary coastguard, who had been cut off by the tide on the 12th of September, 1958. He also received an additional monetary reward. An account of this service appeared in the December 1958 number of the *Life-boat* on page 172.

Royal Humane Society Award

THE Royal Humane Society has awarded its testimonial on vellum to Mr. Harry Davis of Camborne, who swam out from a cave near St. Ives on the 9th of August, 1958, in order to summon help for a party stranded in the cave. As a result the St. Ives' life-boat was called out and effected the rescue which was described in the December 1958 number of the *Life-boat* on page 130.

Mr. Davis tried to scale a cliff, but when he was twenty-five feet up slipped and dropped back into the sea. He then swam another hundred yards and managed to climb the cliff at another point.

THE LIFE-BOAT

Services of the Life-boats in October, November and December 69 Lives Rescued

OCTOBER

DURING October life - boats were launched on service 50 times and rescued 41 lives.

ESCORT FOR KETCH IN TOW OF TRAWLER

Walmer, Kent. At 1.42 early on the morning of the 1st of October, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary that red flares had been seen four to five miles south-east of the look-out. At two o'clock the life-boat Charles Dibdin (Civil Service No. 2) was launched. An east-south-easterly gale was blowing, with a rough sea, and it was high water. At 2.48 a message was intercepted from the trawler Saleta stating that she had taken the auxiliary ketch Terminist of Plymouth, which had fifteen people on board, in tow, as the ketch was making water and her steering gear was broken. The life-boat met the two vessels and escorted them to Dover harbour. She then returned to her station, arriving at eight o'clock. Rewards to the crew, £16 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £9 17s.

POLISH FISHING VESSEL AGROUND ON ROCK

North Sunderland, Northumberland. At 9.45 on the evening of the 1st of October, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary that the Longstone lighthouse-keeper had reported that a vessel had hove to on or near Knavestone Rock. At ten o'clock the lifeboat Grace Darling was launched in a slight sea. There was a moderate south-easterly wind, and the tide was ebbing. The life-boat found the Polish fishing vessel Szpak aground on the rock. The crew of eighteen were in a state of some distress, and the life-boat stood by until the fishing vessel refloated on the tide. The Szpak was badly damaged and had lost her rudder, and she was taken in tow by a sister vessel. The life-boat reached her station at 6.30. Rewards to the crew, £20 15s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £9 15s.

TWO FISHING VESSELS TAKEN IN TOW

Dunbar, East Lothian. At 10.15 on the morning of the 3rd of October, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that the motor fishing vessel Snowdrop of Inverness was disabled off the Bass Rock, six miles east of Dunbar. The life-boat George and Sarah Strachan put out at 10.30 in a rough sea, with a fresh south-easterly wind blowing and a flood tide. While she was on her way to the position given, the motor fishing vessel Yvonne Risager was seen to be also in difficulties. The coxswain decided to go to the assistance of the Snowdrop first. The life-boat took her in tow and later took the Yvonne Risager in tow also. The tow ropes parted three times, and as the life-boat approached the harbour, to which the entrance is somewhat narrow, the coxswain decided to cast off the Snowdrop. The life-boat towed the Yvonne Risager into the harbour, and the Snowdrop was taken in tow by another fishing vessel. The life-boat reached her station at four o'clock. Rewards to the crew. £16 5s.

ESCORT FOR FRENCH FISHING BOAT

Plymouth, Devon. At 11.27 on the morning of the 3rd of October, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that a fishing boat appeared to have engine trouble two miles westnorth-west of Oueener Point. At 11.47 the life-boat Thomas Forehead and Mary Rowse put out in a rough sea, with a southerly gale blowing and an ebb tide. She found the fishing boat Eutarte, of Cherbourg, off Rame Head, proceeding under her own power. She escorted her into the Sound, and after the crew of the French boat had thanked the lifeboat crew she returned to her moorings, arriving at 1.35. Rewards to the crew, £7 10s.

MAN RESCUED FROM YACHT AGROUND

Clacton-on-Sea, Essex. At 11.47 on the morning of the 3rd of October, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary

secretary that the yacht Stella of Whitstable was in difficulties three miles south of Clacton pier. One of her crew had been rescued by a helicopter, but a second man had refused to leave. The life-boat Sir Godfrey Baring was launched in a rough sea, with a fresh southerly wind blowing and an ebb tide. She found the yacht aground on the Gunfleet Bank, with the man clinging to the rigging, and although the water was extremely shallow managed to come alongside. The man fell overboard from the yacht but was quickly recovered by the life-boat crew, who landed him at Clacton. The Stella later sank. Because of the bad weather the life-boat went to moorings at Brightlingsea, and her crew arrived home at six o'clock in the evening. Rewards to the crew, £16 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £2 9s.

TOW FOR YACHT SAILING TO NEW ZEALAND

St. Mary's, Scilly Isles. At ten o'clock on the morning of the 4th of October, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary that a yacht was in difficulties seven miles east of St. Agnes lighthouse. At 10.42 the life-boat Guv and Clare Hunter was launched in a rough sea. There was a moderate south-westerly wind and the tide was ebbing. The life-boat found the yacht Mary Ann of Aberystwyth with two people on board. She had been on passage to New Zealand, but her rudder had broken. The life-boat took her in tow to St. Mary's, arriving at two o'clock. Rewards to the crew, £12 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £2 8s.

TOW FOR YACHT AGROUND IN ESTUARY

Lytham-St Anne's, Lancashire. At 9.55 on the evening of the 4th of October, 1958, the mechanic told the honorary secretary that the owner of the motor yacht *Le Cateau* of Glasson Dock had rowed ashore to report that his vessel was aground on the south side of the Ribble estuary, half a mile north of Lytham pier. The life-boat *White Star*, on temporary duty at the station, put out at 10.40 with the yacht's owner on board in a moderate sea. There was a moderate southwesterly wind and a flood tide. The life-boat towed the yacht into deep water, where she was anchored inshore of the navigation barge. The life-boat reached her station at 1.15 in the morning. Rewards to the crew, $\pounds 12$ 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, $\pounds 3$ 15s.

CREW OF FISHING VESSEL RESCUED FROM ROCKS

Stronsay, Orkneys. At 1.15 early on the morning of the 5th of October, 1958, the coastguard at Kirkwall told the honorary secretary that a distress message had been sent from a vessel in the Westray Firth. While the life-boat crew were being assembled further enquiries were made, and the coastguard reported that flares had been seen on the west side of the Island of Westray. At 2.35 the life-boat The John Gellatly Hyndman put out in a moderate sea, with a moderate southwesterly wind blowing and an ebb tide. She made for the position in heavy rain squalls and found the fishing vessel Tanana of Grimsby stranded on Wart Her crew of six were ashore Holm. on the rocks close by. The coxswain. with the aid of the searchlight, brought the life-boat alongside the rocks, and the six men scrambled aboard her. They were transferred to the fishing vessel Capella, which was close at hand, and the life-boat returned to her station, arriving at 7.5 The Tanana became a total wreck. Rewards to the crew, £16 5s.; reward to the helper on shore, 12s.

TOW FOR FISHING VESSEL WITH DAMAGED PROPELLER

Great Yarmouth and Gorleston. **Norfolk.** At 12.15 on the afternoon of the 5th of October, 1958, the coastguard informed the coxswain that a message had been intercepted from the collier Brent Knoll that the fishing vessel Cossack was in difficulty seven miles east-south-east of Haisborough lighthouse. At 12.40 the life-boat Louise Stephens was launched in a rough sea, with a strong south-south-westerly wind blowing and a flood tide. She reached the position and took the Cossack,

which had a broken propeller-shaft coupling, in tow, reaching her station at 5.20. Rewards to the crew, £23 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, $\pounds 3$.

TOW FOR FISHING BOAT WITH FOULED PROPELLERS

Lowestoft, Suffolk. At 1.3 on the afternoon of the 5th of October, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary that a small fishing boat was in difficulties off Hopton Bank. At 1.10 the life-boat *Cunard*, on temporary duty at the station, put out in a choppy sea. There was a strong southerly wind and it was high water. The life-boat found the fishing boat *Harnser* of Yarmouth with her trawl foul of her propellers, and took her in tow to Yarmouth harbour, reaching her station at 4.30. Rewards to the crew, £14; rewards to the helpers on shore, £1 4s.

CREW OF THIRTEEN RESCUED FROM TRAWLER

Wick, Caithness-shire, and Longhope, Orkneys. At 11.26 on the night of the 7th of October, 1958, the coastguard at Kirkwall informed the honorary secretary at Longhope that the trawler Ben Meidie of North Shields was ashore on the Pentland Skerries. Four minutes later the message was passed to the honorary secretary at Wick. The Longhope life-boat Thomas McCunn was launched at 11.52, and the Wick lifeboat City of Edinburgh put out at 11.45. The life-boats found the trawler ashore on Critlay Rock with a forty-five degree list to port. It was decided that the Wick life-boat should first go alongside the port side of the trawler. She did so and rescued the crew of thirteen. During the rescue operations the second coxswain's foot was injured. The two life-boats then returned to their stations, the Longhope boat arriving at 3.45 and the Wick boat at 3.50. The trawler became a total wreck. Wick : rewards to the crew, £10 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £4 4s. Longhope : rewards to the crew, £15; rewards to the helpers on shore, £4 5s.

CABINET MINISTER BROUGHT TO MAINLAND

Galway Bay. On the 8th of October, 1958, the Minister of State for Gaelic Affairs arrived at Kilronan with other officials in the island mail steamer with the intention of visiting the neighbouring islands by motor boat the next day and returning to the mainland to attend an important Cabinet meeting on the 10th of October. Weather deteriorated overnight, and not only was he unable to visit the islands, but there was no boat at Kilronan which could bring him back to the mainland. The lifeboat Mabel Marion Thompson therefore put out at five o'clock in a very rough sea, with a strong westerly wind blowing and an ebb tide. She landed the Minister on the nearest point of the mainland, returning to her station at 8.10 p.m. The Minister made a donation to the Institution's funds. Rewards to the crew, £12 5s.; reward to the helper on shore, 15s.

MOTOR CRUISER TOWED TO JERSEY

St. Helier, Jersey. At 6.30 on the evening of the 9th of October, 1958, the honorary secretary received a message from the harbour office that red flares had been seen in St. Ouen Bay. The life-boat Elizabeth Rippon put out at 6.49 in a heavy swell. There were light southerly airs and an ebb tide. The life-boat found the motor cruiser Tanheti II, with two men aboard, a mile and a half north-north-west of Corbière lighthouse. The coxswain put a man on board, and the motor cruiser, which had broken down with engine trouble. was taken in tow to St. Helier, arriving at 9.25. Rewards to the crew, £10 10s.; reward to the helper on shore. 12s.

SICK CHILD TAKEN TO ORKNEY HOSPITAL

Stronsay, Orkneys. At 3.30 on the afternoon of the 11th of October, 1958, the local doctor asked the honorary secretary if the life-boat could be used to convey a child who was seriously ill to Kirkwall hospital. As there was no other boat available, the life-boat *The John Gellatly Hyndman* put out at four

o'clock with the sick child, the child's mother and a nurse on board. There was a moderate sea, a fresh west-southwesterly wind was blowing, and it was low water. The life-boat reached Kirkwall at 6.10, and an ambulance took the child to hospital, where unfortunately the child died within half an hour. The life-boat left Kirkwall at 8.15, bringing back the mother and nurse, and arrived at her station at 10.15. For this service the crew and the helpers would accept no rewards.

CABIN CRUISER TOWED TO IRISH HARBOUR

Cloughey, Co. Down. At 4.40 on the afternoon of the 12th of October, 1958, the bowman told the coxswain that a small boat was burning flares near the North Rock. The life-boat Helen Sutton, on temporary duty at the station, was launched in a slight sea. There was a light westerly wind, and it was low water. The life-boat found the cabin cruiser Elmar of Portaferry with her propeller-shaft broken. The Elmar's crew of two had set fire to some old sails soaked in petrol to attract atten-The life-boat took her in tow to tion. Portavogie harbour and reached her station at 7.50. Rewards to the crew, £12; rewards to the helpers on shore, £9 15s.

FISHING VESSEL ESCORTED TO HASTINGS

Hastings, Sussex. At ten o'clock on the morning of the 13th of October, 1958, the honorary secretary asked the coastguard for information about three fishing vessels which had gone to the fishing grounds the previous evening, for the weather was deteriorating. He learnt that two of the vessels had returned safely, but that the third, the fishing vessel Breadwinner, was about to leave the fishing grounds for Hastings. There was a rough sea with a strong south-westerly wind blowing, and at 11.20 the life-boat M.T.C. was launched at high water. She found the Breadwinner and escorted her safely to Hastings, arriving at 1.4. Rewards to the crew, £8 15s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £19 12s.

FISHING BOAT TOWED TO PORTRUSH

Portrush. Co. Antrim. At 6.43 on the evening of the 14th of October, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that a local fishing boat was overdue and the relations of the crew were becoming anxious. At 8.2 the lifeboat Lady Scott (Civil Service No. 4) was launched in a rough sea. There was a west-south-westerly wind of nearly gale force, with rain squalls, and it was The life-boat met the high water. fishing boat *Confide*, which had a crew of two, a mile and half west of Portrush and escorted her safely to harbour, arriving at 8.55. Rewards to the crew, £8 15s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £1 16s.

LIFE-BOAT STANDS BY NORWEGIAN STEAMER IN GALE

Great Yarmouth and Gorleston, Nor-At 6.45 on the morning of the folk. 16th of October, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary that a message had been intercepted from the S.S. Gudrun of Norway stating that her deck cargo of timber had shifted and she had a heavy list to port. She needed immediate assistance, and her position was given as six miles east of the Smith's Knoll light. At 6.58 the life-boat Louise Stephens was launched in a very heavy sea. A strong north-westerly gale was blowing, and the tide was flooding. The life-boat found the Gudrun eleven miles east of the Smith's Knoll light. Fifteen of her crew had been taken off by the Lowestoft drifter Thrifty, leaving the master and two men on board. The life-boat stood by until the Dutch tug Scheldt arrived to take the Gudrun in tow. She then returned to her station, arriving at 11.59. Because of weather conditions she could not be rehoused until two days later. Rewards to the crew, £44; rewards to the helpers on shore, £9 15s.

ESCORT FOR BARGE IN NEAR GALE

Clacton-on-Sea, Essex. At 11.59 on the morning of the 16th of October, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary that a barge close to the pier was sending morse signals indicating the need of a life-boat. At 12.15 the life-boat *Sir Godfrey Baring* was launched in a rough sea. There was a north-westerly wind of near gale force and a flood tide. The coxswain spoke the barge *Dingle* of London and learnt that another barge, *Allan* of London, was making heavy weather in the Spitway. She made for the *Allan* and escorted her to calmer water and then returned to her station, arriving at 1.50. Rewards to the crew, £8 15s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £4 18s.

MEDALS FOR RESCUE FROM SOVIET TRAWLER

In the early hours of the 17th of October, 1958, the Lerwick, Shetland Islands, life-boat rescued the only three survivors of the Soviet trawler *Urbe*. A full account of this service, for which Coxswain John Sales was awarded the silver medal for gallantry, Mr. Duncan Mouat the bronze medal and the other members of the crew the thanks of the Institution inscribed on vellum, appears on page 182.

DUTCH MOTOR VESSEL AGROUND ON ROCKS

Donaghadee, Co. Down. At 5.45 on the morning of the 18th of October, 1958, the coastguard at Orlock informed the honorary secretary that the motor vessel Clipper of Rotterdam was aground on the Maidens off Larne. At 6.10 the life-boat Sir Samuel Kelly put out in fine weather, with a light westerly wind blowing, a choppy sea and an ebb tide. She found the motor vessel on Straddle Rock, stood by until she refloated and then escorted her to Larne, where a member of her crew, suffering from a head injury, was landed. The life-boat returned to her station at 5.30 in the evening. Rewards to the crew, £32.

SICK MAN TAKEN OFF TRAWLER

Barra Island, Hebrides. At 10.40 on the night of the 20th of October, 1958, a message was received from the local trawlers' agent that there was a sick man on board the steam trawler *Boston Gannet* of Fleetwood. The skipper had asked that the man should be landed and given medical attention. At eleven o'clock the life-boat *R. A. Colby Cubbin No. 3* put out in a calm sea with a gentle south-easterly wind blowing and an ebb tide. She embarked the sick man and landed him at 12.30. After receiving immediate treatment he was sent to hospital at Oban. Rewards to the crew, £8 15s.

DOCTOR TAKEN OUT TO TRAWLER

Stornoway, Hebrides. At 11.15 on the night of the 21st of October, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary that a trawler bound for Stornoway from the Little Minch had a badly injured man on board who needed immediate medical attention. At 11.45 the life-boat The James and Margaret *Boyd* put out with the honorary medical adviser on board. There was a choppy sea, with a moderate south-westerly wind blowing and a flood tide. The life-boat met the trawler Tervani of Fleetwood, and the doctor went aboard. but the man was found to be dead. The life-boat and the trawler then made for Stornoway, arriving at 4.15. Rewards to the crew, £14 5s.

WRECKAGE OF AIRCRAFT FOUND AT SEA

Dungeness, Kent. At 12.30 on the afternoon of the 24th of October, 1958, the coastguard at Lade informed the honorary secretary that wreckage of an aircraft had been seen four miles south of Varne lightvessel. At 12.50 the lifeboat Charles Cooper Henderson, on temporary duty at the station, was launched in a calm sea. There was a light easterly wind and an ebb tide. An aircraft dropped a smoke flare to indicate the position and the wreckage was recovered and handed over to a Royal Air Force air-sea rescue launch. A search was carried out for the pilot of the aircraft without success, and the life-boat returned to her station, arriving at six o'clock. Rewards to the crew, £14; rewards to the helpers on shore, £21 5s.

ESCORT FOR TRAWLER IN TOW OF RESCUE LAUNCH

Plymouth, Devon. At 9.54 on the morning of the 28th of October, 1958, the coastguard at Rame Head informed the honorary secretary that the French

trawler Petite Marie-Claude had an engine failure off Looe Bay three and a half miles west-north-west of Plymouth Point. At 10.8 the life-boat Thomas Forehead and Mary Rowse put out in a moderate swell. There was a moderate south-easterly wind and a flood tide. Royal Air Force air-sea rescue A launch from Mount Batten found the trawler south-south-west of Polperro and took her in tow. The life-boat escorted both vessels until they were in Plymouth Sound and returned to her moorings at two o'clock. Rewards to the crew, £10 10s.

TOW FOR DRIFTING FISHING BOAT

Flamborough, Yorkshire. At 3.45 on the afternoon of the 29th of October, 1958, a message was received from a local fisherman that the fishing boat Our Confidence of Bridlington needed help six miles north-east of Flamborough Head. The fisherman had been returning to harbour in his small coble when he had seen the fishing boat drifting, apparently with engine trouble. At four o'clock the life-boat Friendly Forester was launched in a slight sea with a moderate south-westerly wind blowing and a flood tide. Visibility was poor. The life-boat made for the position, found the fishing boat, which had a crew of four, and towed her to Bridlington, arriving at seven o'clock. She reached her own station at 8.10. Rewards to the crew, £12 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £12.

MOTOR YACHT TOWED TO HARBOUR

Weymouth, Dorset. At 8.40 on the morning of the 31st of October, 1958. the coastguard at Wyke Regis told the honorary secretary that a motor yacht had broken down three miles southwest of Portland and that H.M. frigate Murray had left Portland to give assistance. At 9.5 the life-boat Frank Spiller Locke put out in a slight sea, with a light north-westerly wind blowing and a flood tide. When the lifeboat reached the position she found the frigate standing by the motor yacht Sevona, which had a crew of three. The life-boat towed the yacht to Weymouth, which was reached at 12.45. Rewards to the crew, £10 10s.

The following life-boats went out on service, but could find no ships in distress, were not needed, or could do nothing :

Salcombe, Devon.—October 1st.— Rewards, £15 9s.

St. Mary's, Scilly Isles.—October 1st. —Rewards, £11 3s.

Margate, Kent.—October 4th.— Rewards, £26 9s.

Clacton-on-Sea, Essex.—October 4th. —Rewards, £28 12s.

Walton and Frinton, Essex.—October 5th.—£14 17s.

Rosslare Harbour, Co. Wexford.— October 5th.—Rewards, £9 16s.

FOUR LIFE-BOATS IN SEARCH FOR AIRMAN

Blackpool and Lytham-St. Anne's, Lancashire ; Llandudno, Caernarvonshire; and Rhyl, Flintshire. Between three o'clock and 3.15 on the afternoon of the 9th of October, 1958, the honorary secretaries and coxswains of the life-boat stations at Blackpool, Lytham-St.-Anne's, Llandudno and Rhvl were informed that a Canberra aircraft had crashed into the sea six to eight miles west of Squires Gate airport. The aircraft had been on a test flight with a crew of two. The pilot was picked up by the Fleetwood fishing boat Northlands and was later transferred to H.M. frigate Oakley. Life-boats from the four stations were launched simultaneously and carried out a search for the other member of the crew in a moderate sea and a moderate southwesterly wind. A Shackleton aircraft, a helicopter and a rescue launch from Holyhead also took part in the search, but nothing was found. The Llandudno life-boat reached her station at 7.10, the Rhyl boat at 7.40, the Blackpool boat at 9.30 and Lytham-St. Anne's boat at ten o'clock. Rewards to the crew: Blackpool, £15 15s.; Rhyl, £12 5s.; Lytham-St. Anne's, £18 15s.; Llandudno, £7. Rewards to the helpers on shore : Blackpool, £5 15s.; Rhyl, £6 8s.; Lytham-St. Anne's, £3 12s. ; Llandudno, £8 5s.

Fraserburgh, Aberdeenshire.—October 9th.—Rewards, £10 11s.

Hartlepool, Co. Durham.—October 9th.—Rewards, £15 16s. Workington, Cumberland.—October 13th.—Rewards, £6 5s.

Fenit, Co. Kerry.—October 15th.— Rewards, £8 4s.

Dungeness, Kent.—October 17th.— Rewards, £26 5s.

Kilmore, Co. Wexford.—October 18th —Rewards, £16 15s.

Bembridge, Isle of Wight.—October 19th.—Rewards, £12 5s.

New Brighton, Cheshire.—October 21st.—Rewards, £11 18s.

Humber, Yorkshire.—October 24th. —Paid Permanent Crew.

Portrush, Co. Antrim.—October 28th. —Rewards, £9 6s.

New Brighton, Cheshire.—October 29th.—Rewards, £11 18s.

NOVEMBER

DURING November life-boats were launched on service 42 times and rescued 12 lives.

TOW FOR RESERVE LIFE-BOAT

Cloughey, Co. Down. At 10.56 on the morning of the 3rd of November, 1958, the life-boat Constance Calverley, which was at sea undergoing machinery trials, received a message by radio-telephone from the reserve life-boat *Helen Sutton*. which was on passage from Portavogie harbour to Beaumaris. The reserve life-boat had developed engine trouble seven miles south-south-east of South Rock lightvessel. There was a calm sea. a gentle north-west wind was blowing, and it was low water. The Cloughey life-boat made for the position of the reserve life-boat and towed her back to Portavogie harbour, arriving at 2.30. Rewards to the crew, £19 5s. : rewards to the helpers on shore, £17.

FISHING BOAT ESCORTED OVER HARBOUR BAR

North Sunderland, Northumberland. At 12.40 on the afternoon of the 10th of November, 1958, a fishing boat was seen approaching the harbour in a rough sea with a fresh to strong northerly wind blowing and a flood tide. On the bar there was a confused sea and swell, and it was decided to launch the life-boat *Grace Darling* to escort the local fishing boat into harbour. When this was done the lifeboat returned to her station, arriving at 1.5. Rewards to the crew £7 10s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £6 13s.

A DOZEN LAUNCHES TO SAME VESSEL

St. Abbs, Berwickshire. At 7.57 on the evening of the 15th of November, 1958, the coxswain received a message that the motor vessel Nyon of Basle was ashore three and a half miles northwest of St. Abbs Head. At 8.15 the life-boat W. Ross Macarthur of Glasgow was launched in calm weather and dense fog. The tide was ebbing. The life-boat went alongside the vessel, and the coxswain was asked to stand by until high water and to await the arrival of a tug. The life-boat stood by throughout the night, and at five o'clock in the morning the tug George V sent a wireless message that she was two miles off St. Abbs Head and wanted to be given a course to the casualty. The life-boat went to meet the tug. The second coxswain went aboard her and piloted the tug to the position of the Nyon. The life-boat stood by for a time and then returned to her station, which she reached at 9.30. During the next eleven days the life-boat was launched more than a dozen times and stood by while attempts were made to refloat the Nyon. She also conveyed the vessel's crew and their personal belongings to St. Abbs. The Nvon was eventually cut in two by the salvage team, and the stern portion of the vessel was refloated by four tugs and towed to the Type. The bow portion was abandoned on the rocks. Rewards to the crew, £211 5s.; rewards to the helpers an shore, £45 10s.

MAN BROUGHT TO HOSPITAL IN ORKNEYS

Stronsay, Orkneys. At 4.15 on the afternoon of the 16th of November, 1958, the local doctor told the honorary secretary that a man was seriously ill and needed immediate treatment in hospital. As there was no other suitable boat available, the life-boat *The John*

Gellatly Hyndman put out at 5.15 with the patient on board and took him to Kirkwall, arriving at 7.15. The man was taken to hospital, and after the crew had had some food they left at 8.30, arriving back at Stronsay at 10.30. The crew and helpers did not wish for any rewards to be paid.

TOW FOR BRIXHAM TRAWLER AGROUND

Selsey, Sussex. At 9.36 on the morning of the 18th of November, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that the converted Brixham trawler Forseti of Newhaven was ashore off Selsev Bill. At 10.4 it was confirmed that the position where she was ashore was Borough Head, four miles south-east of Selsey Bill. At 10.15 the life-boat Canadian Pacific was launched in a choppy sea, with a moderate east-south-easterly wind blowing and a flood tide. A helicopter from the Royal Air Force station at Thorney Island located the Forseti, which had a crew of four. Her engine had broken down, and the life-boat took her in tow to Littlehampton, reaching her moorings at 7.45. Rewards to the crew, £24 10s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £7 5s.

SINKING LAUNCH TAKEN IN TOW

St. Ives, Cornwall. At 10.30 on the morning of the 18th of November, 1958, the coastguard told the coxswain that a motor launch was sinking to the east of St. Ives Bay. Five minutes later the life-boat Edgar, George, Orlando and Eva Child was launched in a heavy ground swell with a moderate easterly wind blowing and poor visibility. It was The life-boat found the high water. motor launch Shaiba full of water and with her engines broken down. She had a crew of four. The life-boat towed her to St. Ives, arriving at two o'clock to find the fire brigade waiting to pump the water out. Property salvage case.

TWO RESCUED AFTER FISHING VESSEL SINKS

Kirkcudbright. At 4.45 on the morning of the 19th of November, 1958, a message was received from a resident in Kirkcudbright that cries for help had been heard coming from the bay.

At 5.12 the life-boat J. B. Couper of Glasgow was launched in a heavy ground There was a moderate southerly sea. wind with thick fog, and it was high water. The life-boat found the motor fishing vessel Bluebell of Belfast with a crew of two. She had lost her rudder, was leaking badly and had her decks awash. At the skipper's request the life-boat took the fishing vessel in tow, but she sank soon afterwards. Her crew of two were picked up and taken to Kirkcudbright, which was reached at 9.30. At low water the Bluebell dried out and her crew attempted to carry out repairs. The life-boat launched again at two o'clock to stand by when the vessel refloated and give any help she could. Finally the life-boat towed the Bluebell to Kirkcudbright harbour, where she was beached. 1st service : rewards to the crew, £12; rewards to the helpers on shore, £3 7s. 2nd service : rewards to the crew, £15 15s. ; rewards to the helpers on shore, £4 11s.

EXPECTANT MOTHER TAKEN TO MAINLAND

Galway Bay. At 10.45 on the night of the 19th of November, 1958, the coxswain received a request from the local doctor for the life-boat to take an expectant mother to the mainland. At eleven o'clock the life-boat Mabel Marion Thompson put out with the woman on board in a calm sea. A light south-easterly wind was blowing. and there were fog patches. As it was low water at Rossaveal pier, the lifeboat went on to Galway and landed the woman. The life-boat arrived back at her station at eight o'clock in the morning. Rewards to the crew, £22 5s.; reward to the helper on shore, £1.

SICK LAMPLIGHTER TAKEN FROM LIGHTVESSEL

Margate, Kent. At 4.9 on the afternoon of the 21st of November, 1958, a request was received from the Chief Superintendent, Trinity House, for the life-boat to land a sick lamplighter from the Tongue lightvessel. The life-boat North Foreland (Civil Service No. 11) was launched at 4.20 in a very rough sea, with a fresh to strong easterly wind blowing and a flood tide. The lightvessel, which was

windrode, afforded no lee, and because of the sea conditions as the life-boat came alongside, it was extremely difficult to take the man safely aboard. Nevertheless, it was done without either damaging the life-boat or injuring the man, and he was safely landed at Margate. Owing to the weather conditions, the life-boat remained secured alongside the quay at Margate overnight and returned to her station the following day, when she was rehoused at 11.40 in the morning. Rewards to the crew, £14; rewards to the helpers on shore, £5 19s. Refunded to the Institution by Trinity House.

INJURED MASTER OF LIGHTVESSEL TAKEN OFF

Humber, Yorkshire. At 9.10 on the morning of the 24th of November, 1958, the coastguard informed the coxswain superintendent of a request from the Superintendent of Trinity House, Great Yarmouth, for the life-boat to land the master of the Humber lightvessel, who had been injured. At 9.37 the life-boat City of Bradford III was launched at low water in a slight sea with a gentle north-westerly breeze blowing. The weather was overcast with poor visi-The master, who had damaged bility. his ribs in a fall, was landed at Grimsby. and the life-boat reached her station at three o'clock. Paid permanent crew. Additional rewards to the crew, £4. Refunded to the Institution by Trinity House.

TWO BOYS FOUND CUT OFF BY TIDE

Dover, Kent. At 11.40 on the morning of the 29th of November, 1958, the coastguard at Sandgate reported that two boys were cut off by the tide near St. Margarets. At 11.50 the life-boat *Southern Africa* put out in a moderate sea, towing a small boat. There was a moderate south-easterly wind and a flood tide. The life-boat searched close inshore and found the two boys on the east side of the South Foreland lighthouse. Members of the crew manned the boat which had been towed, and the two boys were picked up and transferred to the

life-boat, which then returned to harbour, arriving at one o'clock. Rewards to the crew, $\pounds 9$.

ESCORT FOR FISHING BOAT TO HARBOUR

Yorkshire. At 2.50 Flamborough, on the afternooon of the 30th of November, 1958, the coxswain received a message from the honorary secretary of the Bridlington life-boat station that the fishing boat Seafarer II of Bridlington had broken down twelve miles east of Flamborough Head. At 3.5 the life-boat Friendly Forester was launched in a heavy swell, with a fresh north-easterly wind blowing and a flood tide. She found the fishing boat with a crew of four. The skipper asked for the life-boat to escort his boat into harbour, as an emergency repair had been carried out to her engine. Both boats reached Bridlington at 7.30. Rewards to the crew, £15 15s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £16 4s.

SEARCH THROUGH NIGHT FOR MISSING PUNT

St. Peter Port, Guernsey. At 6.35 on the evening of the 30th of November, 1958, the honorary secretary was informed by the signal station of a police report. This was that two men, who had left Lihou Island at four o'clock in a flat-bottomed punt fitted with an outboard engine, were known to have been intending to land in Perelle Bay about a mile and a half away, but that they had not yet arrived. At 7.5 the life-boat Euphrosyne Kendal put out. The weather was cloudy, the tide was flooding, and there was a moderate north-easterly breeze. The life-boat carried out a search of the area north of Lihou Island with the help of parachute flares. As the island itself was to be searched by the police about low water, the coxswain decided to anchor and to wait until this search had been completed. There was no trace of the missing men or the boat on the island, but at seven o'clock, soon after it was light, the upturned punt was seen just awash a hundred yards from the lifeboat. There was no sign of the two

men. The life-boat took the punt in tow to St. Peter Port. Rewards to the crew, $\pounds 32$ 5s.; reward to the helper on shore, $\pounds 1$ 5s.

The following life-boats went out on service, but could find no ships in distress, were not needed, or could do nothing :

Dover, Kent.—November 1st—Rewards, £10 5s.

Dungeness, Kent.—November 2nd. —Rewards, £31.

Newhaven, Sussex.—November 3rd. —Rewards, £12 8s.

Great Yarmouth and Gorleston, Norfolk. — November 5th. — Rewards, £15 15s.

Southend-on-Sea, Essex.—November 8th.—Rewards, £14 5s.

Moelfre, Anglesey.—November 10th. —Rewards, £8 17s.

Peterhead, Aberdeenshire.—November 13th.—Rewards, £17 8s.

Stornoway, Hebrides.—November 15th.—Rewards, £26 5s.

Stronsay, Orkneys.—November 18th. —Rewards, £14 17s.

Campbeltown, Argyllshire.—November 20th.—Rewards, £9 7s.

Lerwick, Shetlands.—November 23rd. —Rewards. £14 5s.

Donaghadee, Co. Down.—November 30th.—Rewards, £10 10s.

Amble, Northumberland.—November 30th.—Rewards. £8 15s.

DECEMBER

DURING December life-boats were launched on service 50 times and rescued 16 lives.

EIGHTEEN MEN LANDED AFTER COLLISION

Dungeness, Kent. At 1.15 on the afternoon of the 3rd of December, 1958, the coastguard at Lade informed the honorary secretary that two vessels had been in collision twelve miles south-south-west of Dungeness. At 1.30 the life-boat *Mabel E. Holland* was launched in a calm sea. There were light offshore airs and a flood tide, and there was dense fog. The life-boat found the Greek motor vessel *King Minos* down by the head four miles south-

south-west of Dungeness. Her master informed the coxswain that his vessel was in no immediate danger. The lifeboat searched for the other vessel which had been in the collision, but was unable to find her, and the coxswain decided to return to the King Minos for a radar bearing. As a result the lifeboat found the S.S. Prodromos of Monrovia in tow of a tug. Her crew had been taken off by other vessels, and twelve of the survivors were transferred to the life-boat from the motor vessel Montferland. The life-boat then returned to her station, arriving at nine o'clock. At 4.30 on the afternoon of the 4th of December the life-boat was launched at the request of Lloyds' agent at Dover to land six of the crew of the S.S. Prodromos, which had grounded two miles south of Rye. Thev reached Dungeness at 8.30.

1st service : rewards to the crew, $\pounds 23$; rewards to the helpers on shore, $\pounds 26$. 2nd service : all expenses were paid by Lloyds' agent and a donation was made to the branch funds.

LIFE-BOAT BRINGS AN EXPECTANT MOTHER TO MAINLAND

Galway Bay. At 3.30 on the afternoon of 3rd of December, 1958, the honorary secretary received a request from the local doctor for the use of the life-boat to take an expectant mother from Inishere Island to the mainland. At 3.50 the life-boat *Mabel Marion Thompson* left in fine weather with light northerly airs blowing and a flood tide. She embarked the woman and took her to the mainland, arriving back at her station at 10.15. Rewards to the crew, £13 5s. ; reward to the helper on shore, 18s.

FIRST SERVICE BY OAKLEY TYPE LIFE-BOAT

Scarborough, Yorkshire. As the weather grew worse on the morning of the 5th of December, 1958, some anxiety was felt for the local fishing coble *Rosemary*, which was at sea, and at 10.30 it was decided to launch the life-boat J. G. Graves of Sheffield. There was a rough sea, a fresh north-easterly wind was blowing, and the tide was



NEW ABERDEEN LIFE-BOAT ARRIVES AT HER STATION



By courtesy of]

[East Kent Times

RAMSGATE LIFE-BOAT LEAVING HARBOUR



GORLESTON LIFE-BOAT STANDS BY NORWEGIAN STEAMER (see page 190)



By courtesy of]

[Grimsby Evening Telegraph

LIGHTVESSEL'S MASTER LANDED BY HUMBER LIFE-BOAT (see page 195)



ST. MARY'S LIFE-BOAT TOWS IN YACHT

(see page 188)



By courtesy of]

[Associated Press

LERWICK LIFE-BOAT SEARCHING FOR RUSSIAN SEAMEN (see page 182)



By courtesy of]

[Associated Press

SOVIET PARENT SHIP "TOMSK" (see page 182)

March, 1959]

THE LIFE-BOAT



SEARCH FOR SURVIVORS OF WRECKED SOVIET TRAWLER (see page 182)



SCARBOROUGH LIFE-BOAT RETURNS FROM HER FIRST SERVICE (see page 196)



By courtesy of]

[A. K. Venner

LAUNCH OF BEMBRIDGE LIFE-BOAT



By courtesy of]

[H. G. Brown, A.M.I.E.T., A.Inst.T.A.

ST. IVES LIFE-BOAT ABOUT TO BE LAUNCHED



By courtesy of]

[Eastern Daily Press

RESERVE LIFE-BOAT AT LOWESTOFT TOWS IN FISHING BOAT (see page 189)



By courtesy of]

[Philipps (Photographs) Ltd.

TWO R.N.L.I. LIFE-BOATS LEAVE FOR GUATEMALA



By courtesy of]

[The Glasgow Herald





By courtesy of]

[The Scotsman

CREW OF THE "NYON" BEING BROUGHT TO ST. ABBS (see page 193)

flooding. The life-boat found the *Rosemary* five miles north-east of the castle and escorted her safely into harbour, arriving at 12.50. This was the first occasion on which a life-boat of the Oakley type had been called out on service. Rewards to the crew, $\pounds 10 \ 10s.$; rewards to the helpers on shore, $\pounds 8 \ 12s.$

FISHING BOAT TOWED TO HARBOUR

Whitby, Yorkshire. At 12.29 on the afternoon of the 5th of December, 1958, the coastguard told the honorary secretary and coxswain that the propeller of the motor fishing vessel Whitby Rose had been fouled seven miles northnorth-east of Whitby. At 12.54 the life-boat Mary Ann Hepworth was launched in a moderate sea, with a fresh north-easterly wind blowing and an ebb tide. The life-boat found the Whitby Rose and took her in tow to harbour. She later stood by while another fishing boat crossed the harbour bar and then returned to her station, arriving at 4.5. Rewards to the crew, £12 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £1 16s.

TOW FOR BOAT WITH ENGINE BREAKDOWN

Fleetwood, Lancashire. At 4.55 on the afternoon of the 7th of December. 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that an angler, while fishing from the beach at Rossall Point, had seen a light being flashed from an open motor boat. The lifeboat Ann Letitia Russell was launched at 5.10 in a rough sea. There was a gentle, south-westerly wind and a flood The life-boat found the motor tide. boat, which had six men on board, in broken water three quarters of a mile south of King Scar buoy. She was in a dangerous position, her engines had broken down, and she was dragging her anchor. The life-boat succeeded with some difficulty in towing her through shallow water to Fleetwood, which was reached at 7.10. The rescued men sent a letter of appreciation and a donation to the Institution's funds. Rewards to the crew, £8 15s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £2 12s.

CREWS OF TWO FISHING BOATS LANDED

Bridlington, and Flamborough, Yorkshire. At 5.20 on the evening of the 7th of December, 1958, the coastguard at Flamborough passed on to the honorary secretaries of the life-boat stations at Bridlington and Flamborough a report from the Humber radio station. This was that the Dutch coaster *Diennal* had picked up the crew of four of a fishing boat which had broken down with engine trouble five miles south of Flamborough Head. The crew of the Bridlington life-boat were alerted while further information was sought from Humber radio station, and the Flamborough honorary secretary was told that this had been done. Half an hour later the coastguard told the Flamborough honorary secretary that the coaster Pass of Ballater had rescued the crew of four of another fishing boat four miles east of Flamborough Head. The engines of this boat had also broken down.

At 6.15 the Flamborough life-boat Friendly Forester was launched, and as Humber radio station was unable to make contact with the Diennal. the Bridlington life-boat Tillie Morrison, Sheffield II was also launched at seven o'clock to go to the position where the first fishing boat had been reported in There was a moderate swell trouble. with a moderate south-westerly wind blowing and poor visibility. The tide was ebbing. The Flamborough lifeboat reached the Dutch coaster, which was towing the fishing boat *Edith*, and took the Edith's crew of four on board. The coxswain put two of his crew aboard the *Edith* and took her in tow. He then made for the last reported position of the Pass of Ballater.

The Bridlington life-boat also made for the *Pass of Ballater*, whose position was given as five miles north of Flamborough Head. Two rockets were fired from the *Pass of Ballater*, the second of which was seen by the crew of the Flamborough life-boat, which reached the coaster eight miles from Flamborough Head. The crew of the second fishing boat, the *Margaret Ann*, were on board the coaster, and they were transferred to the Flamborough life-boat. The life-boat took the fishing boat in tow after two of the life-boat crew had been put aboard her. The eight fishermen from the two boats were landed at Flamborough, and after mooring the boats the Flamborough life-boat returned to her station, arriving at 1.45 early in the morning of 8th of December. The Bridlington life-boat reached her station at eleven o'clock on the night of the 7th of December. Rewards to the crew : Bridlington, £10 10s. ; Flamborough, £17 10s. ; rewards to the helpers on shore : Bridlington, £5 ; Flamborough, £15 8s.

TOW FOR BOAT FOUND NEAR ROCKS

Valentia, Co. Kerry. At 1.10 on the afternoon of the 9th of December, 1958, a message was received that a small motor boat was being driven ashore west of Portmagee. At 1.30 the lifeboat *Rowland Watts* put out in a rough sea. There was a north-westerly wind of near gale force and a flood tide. The life-boat found the motor boat Spray of Tralee with a crew of two. Her anchor and trawl had been put out to keep her off the rocks. A line was passed to her, and the life-boat took her in tow to Valentia, arriving at 3.50. Rewards to the crew, £8 13s.; reward to the helper on shore, 13s.

EMPTY BARGE FOUND DRIFTING

Swanage, Dorset. At 10.27 on the morning of the 10th of December, 1958, the coastguard passed on to the honorary secretary a report from a Dakota aircraft that a large barge had been seen adrift ten miles south-southeast of Anvil Point. At 10.34 the lifeboat R.L.P. was launched with the second coxswain in command. There was a heavy swell, with a fresh westerly wind blowing and an ebb tide. The life-boat found the barge No. C.679 fifteen miles south-south-east of Anvil Point. As there was nobody aboard her, the coxswain transferred two of his crew to the barge and took her in tow. The towing line soon parted, and H.M.S. Squirrel, a fishery protection vessel, sent a radio message asking if she could help the life-boat. The coxswain accepted the offer, and the lifeboat stood by until the *Squirrel* arrived to take the barge in tow. The captain of the *Squirrel* then informed the coxswain that the life-boat's services were no longer needed, and she returned to her station, arriving at 4.10. The barge was eventually taken to Poole harbour. Rewards to the crew, £16 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore. £2 8s.

LIFE-BOAT STANDS BY FISHING VESSEL

Stromness, Orkneys. At ten o'clock on the night of the 10th of December, 1958, the motor mechanic told the honorary secretary that there was a boat ashore in Hoy Sound. Ten minutes later the life-boat Archibald and Alexander M. Paterson was launched in a smooth sea, with a gentle easterly wind blowing and a flood tide. The life-boat reached the position and found the motor fishing vessel Snowflake near Point of Ness. She stood by until low water, and as the vessel was in no immediate danger, the life-boat returned to her station, arriving at 11.25. At seven o'clock the next morning the lifeboat returned to the fishing vessel and stood by until she refloated at high water. The life-boat finally reached her station at 9.30. Rewards to the crew, £14 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £2 11s.

TRAWLER TOWED TO HARBOUR AFTER TOW ROPE PARTS

Dover, Kent. At 2.15 on the afternoon of the 12th of December, 1958, a message was received from the eastern arm signal station that the trawler Gratitude, which was towing another trawler, the Forseti, to Ramsgate, had broken down with engine trouble off South Foreland. The life-boat Southern Africa put out at 2.35 in a very rough sea. There was a southerly gale with heavy rain squalls and an ebb tide. The life-boat found that the Gratitude had been taken in tow by the tug *Dominant* of Dover, but the Forseti had parted from her tow and was lying broadside to the seas which were breaking over her. The life-boat went alongside her to take off her crew, but they declined to leave, and the trawler was taken in tow to

Ramsgate harbour, at the entrance of which there was only seven feet of water. The tow line parted three times before the trawler was safely berthed. The life-boat reached her moorings at 8.15. Rewards to the crew, £20 15s.

TOW FOR COBLE WITH ENGINE TROUBLE

Kirkcudbright. At 4.20 on the afternoon of the 14th of December, 1958, the honorary secretary was informed that a local fisherman was in difficulties in a fishing coble off Borness Head. At five o'clock the life-boat *J. B. Couper of Glasgow* was launched in a calm sea, with a moderate north-easterly wind blowing and an ebb tide. The life-boat found the coble, which had engine trouble, and took her in tow to harbour. The life-boat reached her station at 7.30. Rewards to the crew, £10 10s. ; rewards to the helpers on shore, £3 7s.

YACHT'S CREW LANDED FROM LIGHTVESSEL

New Brighton, Cheshire. At 12.15 on the afternoon of the 15th of December, 1958, the marine surveyor of the Mersey Harbour and Docks Board told the honorary secretary that the crew of two of the yacht Nomad had spent the night on the Bar lightvessel. The yacht had left Conway in North Wales for Lytham at three o'clock the previous morning and had been adrift in fog when she was picked up by the Bar pilot boat and secured alongside the lightvessel. The yacht's crew consisted of a young man and a woman, and they now asked for a tow. At 12.30 the lifeboat Norman B. Corlett put out in a moderate sea. There was a gentle easterly wind and a flood tide. Visibility was very poor. The young couple were taken on board the life-boat, and the yacht was towed to Alfred dock and later moored in Wallasey dock. The life-boat reached her moorings at 6.30. Rewards to the crew, $\pounds 19$: rewards to the helpers on shore, £1 14s.

CREW FORCED TO ABANDON A BELGIAN TRAWLER

St. David's, Pembrokeshire. At 11.45 on the night of the 16th of December, 1958, the coastguard passed on to the honorary secretary a message from Ilfracombe radio station that the trawler Suzanne Adrianne of Ostend was sinking near the Smalls lightvessel. The lifeboat Swn-y-Mor (Civil Service No. 6) was launched at 12.10. There was a moderate sea, a moderate east-southeasterly wind was blowing, and the tide was ebbing. The distress message sent out by the trawler was also answered by the tanker Silver Sand and the British Railways steamer Great Western, both vessels making immediately for the position given. At one o'clock H.M. minesweeper Mileon left Pembroke dock to go to the help of the Belgian trawler. About half an hour later the trawlersent a radio message stating that a fire had been lit on her fore-deck to guide the rescue vessels, and at two o'clock a further message stated that the vessel could stay afloat for only about a quarter of an hour. By this time the life-boat and the Silver Sand were within sight of the trawler, and at 2.30 her skipper announced that he and his crew of five were abandoning ship as the With the aid of decks were awash. flares dropped by aircraft the Silver Sand found a small water-logged dinghy with the trawler's crew aboard. One by one the Belgian fishermen were hauled on board the tanker, and after being given food and drink they were transferred to the St. David's life-boat, which reached her station at 6.15. On her arrival the honorary medical adviser examined the knee of the trawler's skipper which he had injured when being taken aboard the tanker. The survivors were later transported to Haverfordwest, from where they were taken by rail to the Belgian Consulate at The Belgian Ambassador Swansea. sent a letter of thanks. Rewards to the crew, £16 10s. ; rewards to the helpers on shore, £3 12s.

EXPECTANT MOTHER BROUGHT FROM ISLAND IN GALE

Galway Bay. At three o'clock on the afternoon of the 18th of December, 1958, the local doctor asked the acting honorary secretary if the life-boat would take an expectant mother from Inishmaine Island to the mainland. There was an easterly gale at the time with very rough sea conditions. The lifeboat *Mabel Marion Thompson* left her moorings at 3.20. She embarked the woman at Inishmaine with great difficulty and brought her and the doctor to Rossaveal pier, where the patient was taken by car to Galway. The life-boat reached her moorings at 11.59. Rewards to the crew, £19 5s.; reward to the helper on shore, £1.

INJURED MAN TAKEN TO HOSPITAL

Bembridge, Isle of Wight. At 11.5 on the night of the 18th of December, 1958, the port medical officer of Cowes informed the honorary secretary that an injured seaman on board the S.S. Durban Castle required hospital treatment and asked if the life-boat would meet the steamer and convey the man to Ryde pier. At 12.25 the life-boat Jesse Lumb was launched in a moderate sea, with a moderate south-southwesterly wind blowing and a flood tide. The life-boat met the steamer off Spithead, took the injured man on board and landed him at Ryde pier, where he was taken to hospital by ambulance. The life-boat reached her station at three o'clock. The master of the steamer expressed his thanks. Rewards to the crew, £9; rewards to the helpers on shore, £3 5s.

ESCORT FOR LEAKING FISHING VESSEL

Buckie, Banffshire. At 8.50 on the morning of the 19th of December, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that the motor fishing vessel Spinaway of Lossiemouth was asking for assistance as she was leaking. At 9.5 the life-boat Glencoe, Glasgow was launched in a heavy swell with a strong east-south-easterly wind blowing and an ebb tide. The life-boat found the Spinaway four miles northwest-by-west of Buckie with another fishing vessel standing by her. The life-boat escorted her to Buckie, arriving at 10.31. Rewards to the crew, £10 10s.; reward to the helper on shore, 17s.

ESCORT FOR TRAWLER WITH INJURED MEN ABOARD

St. Ives, Cornwall. At two o'clock on the morning of the 20th of December, 1958, the coastguard informed the coxswain that a trawler was in distress forty miles north-north-west of St. Ives Head. The life-boat Edgar, George, Orlando and Eva Child was launched at 2.35 in a very rough sea. There was a south-south-westerly wind of near gale force and an ebb tide. At 3.46 a message was received that the German vessel Helga Schroeder was standing by the trawler Autumn Sun of Yarmouth twenty-seven miles north-north-west of St. Ives Head. The life-boat arrived alongside the trawler, which had shipped a great deal of water, but the trawler's crew did not wish to abandon her. At the skipper's request the life-boat escorted the trawler to the shelter of Because more than one St. Ives. member of the trawler's crew was injured, the life-boat sent a radio message asking for a doctor and an ambulance to be in attendance at the quayside. The fire brigade also awaited the berthing of the trawler to pump out the water. The life-boat finally reached her station at 12.38. Rewards to the crew, £18 10s. ; rewards to the helpers on shore, £12 13s.

LIFE-BOAT TAKES OFF INJURED MAN IN HEAVY SWELL

Great Yarmouth and Gorleston. At 6.45 on the evening of the Norfolk. 20th of December, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that there was a badly injured man aboard the S.S. Cardiff Brook of London. A doctor had been taken out to her by a pilot boat, but the life-boat was urgently needed to bring the man ashore. At 6.55 the life-boat Louise Stephens was launched in a heavy swell. There was a strong southerly wind and an ebb tide. The life-boat went alongside the steamer, and after great difficulty because of the swell the man was safely lowered into the life-boat on a stretcher. He was landed at 7.22 and taken to hospital. Rewards to the crew, $\pounds 13$; rewards to the helpers on shore, £5 12s. 6d.

WOMAN WITH INJURED HIP TAKEN FROM ISLAND

Aith, Shetlands. At 1.35 on the afternoon of the 23rd of December, 1958, a doctor told the honorary secretary that a woman on the Island of Foula had fallen and broken her hip and needed hospital treatment immediately. As the weather was bad it was decided to send the life-boat to bring her to Aith. The doctor reached the life-boat station at 2.35, and five minutes later the life-boat The Rankin left her moorings with the doctor on board. There was a moderate southerly wind with a heavy swell and an ebb tide. The life-boat reached Foula at 6.5 and the doctor was put ashore by boat. It was then learnt that it would not be easy to take the woman aboard a small boat, and the life-boat came alongside the small pier, where the patient and doctor embarked. The lifeboat reached Aith at 12.20, and the injured woman was transferred to a waiting ambulance and taken to hospital. Rewards to the crew, £24 5s. : reward to the helper on shore, 12s.

LIFE-BOAT STANDS BY TILL VESSEL REFLOATS

Redcar, Yorkshire. At one o'clock early on the morning of the 27th of December, 1958, the coxswain told the honorary secretary that he had been informed at his home by a passer-by that a vessel was aground off Redcar. The honorary secretary asked the coastguard for further information and was told that the vessel was aground half a mile north of the look-out and that two small boats had left Redcar to give assistance. At 1.40 the life-boat City of Leeds was launched in a calm sea, with a light breeze blowing and a She found the coaster flood tide. Ceresio on the West Scar rocks. The coxswain asked her master if he needed any help, but as the two small boats had run out a kedge anchor no further help was required. The coxswain decided to stand by until the vessel refloated at 3.50 and then escorted her to the mouth of the Tees. The life-boat reached her station at 7.30. Rewards to the crew, £8 15s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £9 15s.

SICK MAN TAKEN FROM NORWEGIAN TANKER

Southend-on-Sea, Essex. At 6.2 on the morning of the 28th of December, 1958, the coastguard informed the honorary secretary that a sick man on board the tanker Lonn of Bergen needed medical attention immediately. The life-boat Greater London II (Civil Service No. 30) was launched in calm weather at 7.10 with a doctor on board. The tide was ebbing. The life-boat met the tanker east of the pier and went alongside to put the doctor aboard. At the doctor's request the sick man was taken ashore. The life-boat reached her station at 8.15. Rewards to the crew, £7 10s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £3 5s.

FISHING BOAT FOUND WITH ENGINE FLOODED

Rosslare Harbour, Co. Wexford. At seven o'clock on the evening of the 29th of December, 1958, the coxswain saw an object burning near the pier. The lifeboat *Douglas Hyde* put out at 7.15 in a rough sea, with a strong westerly wind blowing and a flood tide. She found the fishing boat *Mary* of Rosslare Harbour half full of water and with her engine flooded. Her crew of three had burnt a coat to attract attention. The life-boat took her in tow to the harbour, arriving at 8.15. Partly paid permanent crew. Rewards to the crew, £5; reward to the helper on shore, 12s.

DUTCH VESSEL FOUND WITH HER GUNWALE AWASH

Margate, Kent. At 12.57 on the afternoon of the 31st of December, 1958, the coastguard passed on to the honorary secretary a message received through the North Foreland radio station that the General Post Office cable ship Ariel had received a signal by morse lamp from the Dutch motor vessel Janny of Appingedam. This stated that the Janny needed the help of a life-boat immediately. The Janny was bound for London with a cargo of lead ingots, which had shifted, and her position when she sent her distress signal had been five miles east-northeast of Margate. When the life-boat North Foreland (Civil Service No. 11) was launched at 1.15, there was a southwesterly wind of fresh to gale force. The sea was rough, the sky was overcast, and continuous heavy rain made visibility poor. The tide was flooding. The life-boat found the motor vessel with her port gunwale awash and seas breaking on her hatch covers. Her master informed the coxswain that he would try to make the shelter of Margate Roads, and the life-boat escorted her. When they were off

breaking on her hatch covers. Her master informed the coxswain that he would try to make the shelter of Margate Roads, and the life-boat escorted her. When they were off Margate the wind veered to the northwest and moderated. The crew of the Janny immediately went below and shifted the cargo to reduce the list, and after about an hour the master told the coxswain that he no longer needed the life-boat to stand by. She returned to harbour, arriving at 3.50. Rewards to the crew, £23 5s.; rewards to the helpers on shore, £4 4s.

The following life-boats went out on service, but could find no ships in distress, were not needed, or could do nothing :

Dover, Kent.—December 2nd.—Rewards, £10 15s.

Torbay, Devon.—December 2nd.— Rewards, £7 9s.

Dover, Kent.—December 4th.—Re-wards, £14 5s.

Weymouth, Dorset.—December 4th. —Rewards, £8 15s.

Kilmore, Co. Wexford.—December 9th.—Rewards, £19 6s.

Ramsey, Isle of Man.—December 10th.—Rewards, £20 6s.

Buckie, Banffshire.—December 14th. —Rewards, £9 7s.

LIGHTHOUSE KEEPER HELPS CREW TO SCRAMBLE ASHORE

Dunmore East, Co. Waterford. At 12.50 early on the morning of the 18th of December, 1958, the motor mechanic was informed by the owner of a local fishing boat that he had received a message that the trawler *Sparkling Wave* of Kilmore Quay had run aground half a mile north of Hook Tower lighthouse. The trawler was leaking badly and required help immediately. The life-

boat Annie Blanche Smith was launched at 1.10, towing the boarding boat. There was a heavy swell, a fresh northwesterly wind was blowing, and it was high water. The life-boat reached the position and anchored a quarter of a mile off shore. Three of her crew pulled into the shore with the boarding boat, but because of broken water they were unable to come close enough to rescue the trawler's crew of seven, who were also members of the crew of the At 2.15 a Kilmore Quay life-boat. radio message was received that the trawlermen had scrambled ashore with the help of the keeper of the lighthouse. signal was flashed to recall the Α boarding boat to the life-boat, which then returned to Dunmore East, arriving at 3.10. The Institution sent a letter to the lighthouse keeper thanking him for his assistance. Rewards to the crew, £7 10s.; reward to the helper on shore. 13s.

Walton and Frinton, Essex.—December 19th.—Rewards, £28 3s.

Rosslare Harbour, Co. Wexford.— December 19th.—Rewards, £7 15s.

Arklow, Co. Wicklow.—December 20th.—Rewards, £20 7s.

Bridlington, Yorkshire.—December 21st.—Rewards, £17 10s.

Baltimore, Co. Cork. — December 21st. — Rewards, £14 13s.

Newbiggin, Northumberland.—December 22nd.—Rewards, £25 1s.

Hartlepool, Co. Durham.—December 22nd.—Rewards, £24 16s.

Boulmer, Northumberland.—December 22nd.—Rewards, £27 14s.

Amble, Northumberland.—December 22nd.—Rewards, £22 5s.

Tynemouth, Northumberland.—December 22nd.—Rewards, £24 11s.

Sunderland, Co. Durham.—December 22nd.—Rewards, £26 3s. 6d.

Hartlepool, Co. Durham.—December 23rd.—Rewards, £32 11s.

Sunderland, Co. Durham.—December 23rd.—Rewards, £28 3s. 6d.

Beaumaris, Anglesey. — December 23rd.—Rewards, £19s. 3d.

Yarmouth, Isle of Wight.—December 28th.—Rewards, £12 5s.

Wick, Caithness-shire. — December 30th.—Rewards, £8 14s.

Obituary

LORD ROSSMORE.

William Westenra, 6th Baron Rossmore, died on the 17th of October, 1958, at the age of 62. After service during the last war with the directorate of the Air Sea Rescue, Lord Rossmore joined the Committee of Management of the Institution in December, 1943. In recent years he was active in promoting the interests of the Institution in Ireland.

COXSWAIN PHILIP BOYLE.

Coxswain Philip Boyle of Arranmore died on the 23rd of November, 1958, at the age of 60. He was appointed coxswain of the Arranmore life-boat in 1949 after having served as a bowman from 1935 to 1944 and second coxswain from 1944 to 1949. He took part in one of the outstanding services by a life-boat during the last war, when the Arranmore life-boat rescued eighteen survivors of the S.S. Stolwijk of Rotterdam. On that occasion he was acting second coxswain and was awarded the bronze medal for gallantry. Coxswain John Boyle was awarded the gold medal.

MR. BARRIE BENNETTS.

Mr. Barrie Bennetts, who had received the highest award the Institution can make to a voluntary worker, that of appointment as honorary life governor, died on the 26th of July, 1958, at the age of 75. He had been honorary secretary of the Penlee station branch from 1913 until 1957, when he retired. He was well known as a solicitor in Cornwall, was Registrar of the Penzance and Helston County Courts, and a coroner for many years. He was also a most distinguished athlete, having played rugby football for England and represented Cornwall at cricket, golf and hockey.

COXSWAIN PATRICK FLAHERTY.

Coxswain Patrick Flaherty of Galway Bay, a holder of the bronze medal for gallantry, died on the 25th of October, 1957. He received his medal for an outstanding service in August 1938, when the crew of twelve of the steam trawler *Nogi*, which had gone aground on one of the islands in Galway Bay, were rescued. At that time he was bowman of the life-boat and was one of four men to approach the wrecked trawler in a small boat. He was appointed bowman of the Galway Bay life-boat in 1938, second coxswain in 1943 and coxswain in 1949. He retired in 1951, and from the time of his appointment as bowman to his retirement Galway Bay life-boats were launched on service 39 times and rescued 65 lives.

COXSWAIN JAMES DUMBLE.

Coxswain James Dumble of Sheringham, who also held the bronze medal for gallantry, died on the 5th of June, 1958. The service for which he was awarded his medal was carried out during the last war. The Canadian steamer Eaglescliffe Hall had gone aground in a north-easterly gale in October, 1941. After an exceptionally difficult launch the Sheringham lifeboat under the command of Coxswain Dumble succeeded in taking 15 men off James Dumble served as coxswain her. from 1924 to 1946. During this period Sheringham life-boats were launched on service 89 times and rescued 54 lives.

The Institution also announces with deep regret the deaths of the following coxswains :

- COXSWAIN DAVID EVANS, of New Quay.
- COXSWAIN MARTIN GARDNER, of Anstruther.
- COXSWAIN WILLIAM GARNER, of The Mumbles.

COXSWAIN JOHN HEADON, of Clovelly.

- Coxswain William Hughes, of Porthdinllaen.
- COXSWAIN HUGH JONES, of Cemlyn.
- COXSWAIN JAMES TAYLOR, of Cullercoats.

Awards to Honorary Workers-1958 and 1959

Honorary Life Governor

following have been appointed The honorary life-governors of the Institution and presented with a copy of the vote in-scribed on vellum and signed by H.R.H. the Duchess of Kent as President of the Institution.

MR. BARRIE BENNETTS, M.B.E., in recogni-tion of the valuable help he gave as honorary secretary of the Penlee life-boat station from 1913 until 1957. (Since deceased). MR. JOHN S. DUNCAN, M.B.E., J.P., in

recognition of the valuable help he gave as honorary secretary of the Wick life-boat station from 1927 until 1958.

Thanks of the Institution on Vellum

The thanks of the Institution inscribed on vellum have been accorded to the following honorary secretaries of life-boat stations on their retirement

MR. J. F. MCCARTAN, Newcastle, Co. Down. (Since deceased).

COMMANDER A. C. ROBERTS, O.B.E., R.N., Salcombe.

MR. GEORGE WILLIAMS, B.A., Aberystwyth.

Barometer

The barometer with an inscription has been awarded to:

- MR. P. BRUCE LAURENSON, Lerwick.
- MR. H. C. MACKINTOSH, Anstruther. MR. D. F. O'DONOVAN, Baltimore.
- MR. R. SCOTT, Fraserburgh.
- MR. R. WATT, Mallaig.

Binoculars

- The binocular glass with an inscription has been awarded to :
 - MR. J. Z. BRIDGEWATER, Workington. MR. P. H. C. BUTLER, Exmouth. MR. T. R. COLLIN, Kirkcudbright.

 - MR. A. A. CRUICKSHANK, Newburgh. CAPTAIN R. T. DUTHIE, M.B.E., D.S.C., Fraserburgh.
 - MR. H. H. EDMUNDS, Barry Dock.
 - MR. G. FITZGIBBON, Howth.
 - MR. C. M. CLIFFORD GIBBONS, Kilmore. MR. W. G. GOODRICK, Hartlepool.

 - MR. W. G. Goodalay, Annual MR. A. S. HICKS, Plymouth. CAPTAIN W. F. KEAY, O.B.E., V.R.D., D.L., R.N.V.R., Broughty Ferry.
 - CAPTAIN W. MACKENZIE, Thurso. MR. F. W. H. PARK, Torbay. MR. S. A. ROSKILLY, Coverack.

 - CAPTAIN H. ROWE, Blyth.

 - MR. T. TAYLOR, Llandudno. THE VERY REV. FATHER THOMAS VARLEY, P.P., Galway Bay.
 - MR. A. WESTCOTT-PITT, Dunmore East.
 - MR. A. R. YOUNG, W.S., Broughty Ferry.

Bar to the Gold Badge

- The bar to the gold badge has been awarded to
 - VICE ADMIRAL A. KEMMIS BETTY, D.S.O., President and Chairman, Seaford Branch.

- MISS D. F. CHANDLER, Seaford Branch (Since deceased). MISS J. B. ELLIOT, Honorary Secretary,
- Colne Valley Branch.
- MRS. T. J. ROWLAND, M.B.E., Chairman, Barry Guild.

Gold Badge

- The gold badge has been awarded to:
- MRS. G. ADAM, Honorary Secretary, Crieff Guild.
- MISS M. M. BRUNTON, HONORARY Secretary, Biggar Branch.
- MR. D. CORMACK, Honorary Secretary and Treasurer, Lockerbie Branch.
- MRS. DAVID CRICHTON, President, Edinburgh Guild.
- CAPTAIN ALEXANDER FINLAYSON, M.B.E., D.S.C., Honorary Secretary, Stornoway Branch.
- MRS. GALE, Honorary Secretary, West Cowes Guild.
- MR. A. M. HAMILTON, President, Donaghadee Branch.
- MRS. E. A. HARRIS, HONORARY Secretary, Hawarden and District Branch.
- MRS. HUTCHISON, President, Leven Guild.
- MISS E. INGLIS, Vice-President, Leven Guild.
- MRS. J. JENKINS, Neath Branch.
- MRS. D. LANYON, Wellington (Salop) Branch.
- MRS. M. L. LAWSON, Honorary Secretary, Strabane Guild.
- MR. J. M. MACKAY, Honorary Secretary and Treasurer, Leven Branch.
- MRS. M. MARSHALL, Honorary Secretary, Invergordon Guild.
- MR. TREVELLICK MOYLE, M.B.E., Honor-ary Secretary, St. Mary's Branch.
- MRS, M. T. R. PEARCE, J.P., Honorary Secretary, St. Ives (Cornwall) Guild. MRS. WARREN PEARL, C.B.E., Vice-Chair-
- man, Chelsea Branch.
- MR. R. ROBERTSON, HONOrary Secretary and Treasurer, Grangemouth Branch.

Silver Badge

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MR. H. R. TWEED, Horncastle.
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MR. D. C. VOSPER, Saltash.
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MRS. F. WILLMER, Birkenhead.
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Record of Thanks

A record of thanks has been awarded to : MR. ROBERT GAIR, North Sunderland. COULSDON ROTARY CLUB. HASTINGS UNIT, SEA CADET CORPS. LEWES ROTARY CLUB. ROMFORD ROUND TABLE.

Services of the Life-boats of the Institution during 1958

Date 195		Time of Launching	Station		Casualty	Service
Jan.	3	17.00	Bridlington		Trawler R12210	Took out a doctor.
	4	12.05	Rosslare Harbour	r	Blackwater Lightvessel	Landed sick man.
,,	5	10.50	Clovelly	• • •	M.V. Drake Dene	Landed sick man.
,,	6	11.10	Filey .		Fishing coble	Escorted 4 cobles.
,,	6	11.35	Bridlington .		F.V. <i>Nancy</i>	Escorted coble.
,,	6	12.35	North Sunderland	d	F.V. Kindly Light	Escorted boat.
,,	7	13.15	Kilmore	u	Coningbeg Lightvessel	Landed master.
,,	8	14.35	Rosslare Harbour		F.V. Vervine Blossom	Escorted boat.
,,	ğ	03.00	Troon	• • •	S.S. Ballyhalbert	Stood by vessel.
,,	ģ	17.55	Troon		Tug Cruiser	Rescued 8.
,,	10	08.55	Padstow No. 1		Padstow life-boat Basset	Saved boat and rescued 7.
,,	10	00.00	1 44500 1 10. 1	••	Green	Savea boat and researed 7.
	13	10.35	Walmer		Motor boat Gypsy King	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,, ,,	13	22.05	Islay		H.M.S. Barcombe	Rescued 17.
,,	16	18.28	Humber		R.A.F. aircraft	Recovered wreckage.
,,	18	14.16	Bembridge		Yacht J.R.N.	Landed injured man,
,,	10		U	••		saving his life.
,,	18	18.20	Dover	• •	Motor boat Lucky Jim	Saved boat and rescued 5.
,,	18	22.15	Wick	••	Trawlers Strathdee	Landed injured man.
	10	00.45	T (1 C)	•	Jean Stephen	Stood by vessel.
,,	19	08.45	Lytham-St. Anne	's	Pilot cutter St. Anne	Stood by vessel.
,,	21	08.30	Workington	••	Pilot boat	Gave help and landed 2.
,,	21	10.45	Aberdeen No. 1	••	Trawler Luffness	Gave help.
,,	21	23.18	Arklow	••	S.S. Anna Toop	Rescued 10.
,,	25	12.15	Bridlington	••	Fishing boat Margaret	Stood by vessel.
,,	26	04.30	Caister	••	M.V. Fosdyke Trader	Gave help.
,,	26	12.15	Tynemouth	••	Trawler Polar Prince	Escorted vessel.
,,	27	12.00	Beaumaris	••	Rowing boat	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	29	10.15	Aith	••	Sick person at Foula	Took sick person from Foula to mainland.
						saving a life.
Feb.	2	14.30	Cromer No. 1		S.S. Hudson Bank	Landed sick man and
						saved his life.
,,	3	08.44	Teesmouth		M.F.V. Whinnyfold	Saved boat.
,,	4	11.30	Dungeness		Collision between F.V.	Landed 1 and a body.
			-		Patricia Joan and M.V.	2
					Clarity.	
,,	4	15.10	Filey		Fishing cobles	Escorted 6 cobles.
,,	5	09.50	Buckie		S.S. Orkney Trader	Stood by vessel.
,,	13	23.20	Appledore		M.V. Aegir	Gave help.
					0	-

THE LIFE-BOAT

MARCH,	1757]	110		EII E DOM	215
Date I 1958	Time of aunching	Station		Casualty	Service
Feb. 16	11.03 12.02			S.S. Else Skou Fishing boats Pilot Me and Provider.	Escorted vessel. Escorted vessels.
,, 17 ,, 17 ,, 18	13.10 22.15 22.44	Stornoway		Fishing boat Success II Trawler Zuider Kruis Fishing boat Seaforth	Escorted boat. Stood by vessel. Rescued 5.
" 23 26	10.21	Gt. Yarmouth and Gorleston		Collier Francis Fladgate	Landed sick man and saved his life. Gave help.
,, 26 ,, 26	08.40 13.30		•	Tug Hawkestone Fishing boat Elmgrove	Took out a doctor and escorted vessel.
Mar. 2	05.50	Cromer No. 1 .	•	Collision between Continental and Wansbeck	Landed 5.
,, 5	17.01		•	Fishing boat Angus Rose	3.
,, 7	13.08	-	•	Motor boat White Heather	Gave help.
,, 7 ,, 8	14.25 22.30	Shoreham Harbour .		Fishing boat Success Yacht Sampan	Gave help.
,, 12	11.10			Fishing boat Ros Alumin	
,, 14	21.35	St. Ives	••	Dinghy Erkalin	
,, 16	16.00		••	Sick person on Innisturk Island.	Landed sick person and saved a life.
,, 17	04.55	Holynead	••	Schooner J.T. and S	Stood by vessel.
,, 19	04.36	Fraserburgh .	••	Fishing boat Mayflower	Rescued 3.
,, 19	07.50		•••	Fishing boat Mayflower	Stood by vessel.
,, 19	10.30	Dunbar	••	Fishing boat Gowan	
,, 20	14.45		••	Pilot boat	Saved boat and rescued 4.
,, 23	13.10		••	Trawler Notre Dame de La Sallete.	Stood by vessel.
,, 23	13.40	Plymouth		M.V. Lapwing	
,, 24	07.15	Tenby		Air-Sea rescue launch	Saved boat.
,, 27	07.10		•	Fishing boat Pentland Swell.	Stood by vessel.
,, 30	12.45	Beaumaris		Speed boat	Saved boat and rescued 5.
,, 30	17.45			Aircraft	Gave help.
April 2	14.30	Salcombe		Vessel Fedala	Gave help.
,, 3	08.35	North Sunderland .		Fishing boat Eventide	Escorted boat.
,, 3	14.05			Floating body	
,, 4	12.40	No. 11		F.V. Pride of Helvick	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,, 4	14.50			Fishing fleet	Escorted 5 boats.
,, 6	18.00			Fishing boat Finbar	Saved boat and rescued 6.
,, 8	06.30			Bull Lightvessel	Landed a body.
,, 8	22.25	- · ·	•••	Fishing boat Margaret Herd	Gave help.
,, 8 ., 9	23.25 07.35	NY 1 ⁶	 	Trawler Seddon	Stood by vessel. Rescued 4.
<i></i>	18.30	T T 1	•••	Fishing boat Celtic Trawler Ros Caoin	Saved boat and rescued 6.
	13.30			Fishing boat Indian	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,, 11	15.50	Lastoourne	••	Summer	Saved Boat and researed 2.
,, 11 ,, 18	23.15 02.00	D	 	Trawler Seddon Trawler Buzzard	Landed a sick man, and
,, 19	17.00	New Brighton .		Yacht Thebe	saved his life. Gave help.
,, 22	13.35		••	2 poisoned seamen, tanker Kasprowy.	Landed 2 and saved their lives.
,, 22 ,, 23	16.50 13.58	<u> </u>	•••	Young man over cliff M.V. <i>Militence</i>	Rescued 1. Landed injured man and saved his life.
,, 26	19.40		•	Small boat from Pres Roosevelt	Saved boat and rescued 4.
,, 28 ,, 28	11.00 12.15	<u> </u>	•	M.V. Pres. Roosevelt Sick woman	Gave help. Took sick woman to
May 1	12.15	Galway Bay	•	Sick woman	mainland. Landed sick woman and saved her life.
" 1 " 2	12.50 06.45			Aircraft Trawler Jamaica	Recovered wreckage. Gave help.

THE LIFE-BOAT

						. ,
Date		Time of Launching	Station		Casualty	Service
195		Duanening	otation		Custanty	5011100
		.	_			
May	3	21.40		••	Reported flashing light	Picked up a flare.
,,	4	08.26	Anstruther	••	Reserve life-boat	Gave help.
	7	17.35	New Prichton		Howard D. Rubber dinghy	Rescued 1.
,,	7	14.45	D	••	Aircraft	Recovered wreckage.
"	ğ	19.05	D	••	Yacht Solveig	Escorted yacht.
,, ,,	10	22.45	Domasu	•••	Fishing boat Sea Lion	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	11	09.45	Calatan	••	Small boat The Terrible	Saved boat and rescued 2.
					Twins	
,,	11	15.40	Weston-super-Mare		Yachts Daybreak and	Rescued 3.
	11	20.00	Deed Trates		Daymate	To a ded in transformer and
,,	11	20.00	Rosslare Harbour	••	Trawler Radieuse	Landed injured man and saved his life.
	11	20.20	Fishguard		Trawler Radieuse	Stood by vessel.
,,	12	09.37	n ~	•••	Fishing boat Patte	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,, ,,	16	00.30	D. 1., DY. 1	••	M.V. Musketier	Stood by vessel.
,,	17	13.00	W /-1		Yacht Gull	Saved boat and rescued 6.
,,	17	19.05	Howth		Boy over cliff	Landed injured boy and
						saved his life.
,,	18	06.45	0	••	Pilot boat Victor	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	19	23.20		••	Fishing boat Effulgence	Gave help.
,,	20	07.59	Ramsgate	••	2 trawlers Mont Cassio and Abbé Hardiquet	Stood by vessels.
	23	08.10	Portrush	••	Trawler Sethon	Stood by vessel.
,, ,,	$\overline{23}$	10.30	Tankar	••	Fishing boat Marie Leach	
,,	23	10.57	TT		Yacht Carraig	Stood by vessel.
,,	23	10.58	Dungeness		Coaster Falkenstein	Escorted vessel.
,,	23	15.25	New Brighton	• •	Converted ship's boat	Saved boat and rescued 5.
,,	24	10.15	1 4 10	••	Yacht Cap Lizard	Gave help.
,,	24	11.00	The second se	••	Yacht Alouette de Mer	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	25 25	01.10 03.50	D 1 TT 1	••	Yacht Widgeon II S.S. City of Amsterdam	Saved boat and rescued 2. Landed sick man and
,,	25	05.50	Rossiale Haibbul	••	S.S. City of Amsterdam	saving a life.
	26	21.30	Dover		Fishing boat Tom Pepper	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	28	21.50	Great Yarmouth and	d	Fishing boat Beatrice	Gave help.
			Gorleston			-
,,	29	15.40	Galway Bay	••	Surgical case to mainland	Landed sick person,
	20	05 15	Calatan		Mater ward Titul and	saving a life.
,,	30 30	05.15 23.45	D	••	Motor vessel Lijnbaan	Gave help. Landed sick person,
,,	50	23.45	Dalla Island	••	Conveying sick person	saving a life.
	31	10.15	Sheringham		Dudgeon Lightship	Landed sick man.
" "	31	16.58	Carry No. 1	•••	Sheringham life-boat	Gave help.
,,					Foresters Centenary	
June	1	19.25	Eastbourne	••	Yacht Hildegarde	Saved boat and rescued 2.
"	3	18.42		••	Yacht Tonsidor	Escorted yacht.
,,	3	20.45	x 7 1	• •	Boy over cliffs	Gave help.
,,	4	00.30 10.02	TT 1	•••	Fishing boat Maria	Gave help. Saved boat and rescued 1.
,	6 8	09.25	Rosslare Harbour	••	Rowing boat Trawler <i>Mollia</i>	Saved boat and rescued 1.
,,	8	14.25	Weston-super-Mare	••	Yacht Lady Alicia	Saved boat and rescued 8.
,, ,,	10	21.20	Ballycotton		Fishing boat	Saved boat and rescued 1.
,,	16	15.15	Peterhead		Fishing boat Primula	Landed 4.
,,	17	02.50	Wick	••	Whaler Brodrene Saevik	Saved boat and rescued 6.
,,	18	02.25		• •	Tanker Pan Gothia	Landed a body.
, ,	18	14.30		••	Trawler Marie	Saved boat and rescued 3. Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	19 21	14.45 19.15	Amml-Jawa	•••	Yacht Fishing boat Young John	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	22	19.13	St Datan Dont	•••	Fishing boat Black Cat	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,, ,,	22	23.30	D	•••	Coaster Carmela	Gave help.
"	24	05.05	Humber		Yacht Swordfish	Gave help.
,,	25	06.00	Valentia	•••	Fishing boat Naoim Cait	Saved boat and rescued 5.
,,	25	13.15		••	Fishing boat May	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	25	13.20		••	Fishing boat <i>Meduce</i>	Saved boat and rescued 4.
,,	25	19.26 03.08		••	Yacht New Dawn Fishing coble	Rescued 3. Escorted coble.
,,	26 26	03.08	Trun and a solution	•••	S.S. Mount Blair	Escorted vessel.
"	27	10.04	Manuata	••	Yacht Gull	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,					•••••	

March, 1959] THE LIFE-BOAT

Date	. 1	Time of Launching	Station		Casualty	Service
195	58	-	Whitby		Fishing boat <i>Our</i>	Gave help.
	27	14.30	Southend-on-Sea	••	<i>Confidence</i> Motor boat of ship <i>Glad</i> -	-
,,	28	18.20	Howth		stone Star	
	28	20.55	Dover		and <i>Helga</i> 2 boys cut off by tide	Landed 2.
,, ,,	29	13.45	North Sunderland		Motor boat <i>Lady Francis</i>	Gave help.
,,	30		Portpatrick	••	Trawler Graziella	Saved boat and rescued 8.
,,	30 30	10.07 18.50	Fraserburgh Dunbar	••	Aircraft	Recovered wreckage.
,,	30	23.16	Tynemouth	••	Fishing boat Silver Gain	Gave help.
July	2	12.45	Girvan	••	Motor vessel Ailsa	Escorted vessel.
,,	3	02.10	Walton and Frinte		Barge Ethel	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	3 4	15.50 18.05	Swanage Redcar	•••	Bathers Coaster Fen	Rescued 2. Escorted vessel.
,, ,,	6	07.00	Whitby		Fishing boat <i>Dorothy</i>	Gave help.
,,	8	07.45	Troon	••	S.S. Kerrymore	Stood by vessel.
••	8 9	23.18 06.48	Exmouth Port Erin	••	Motor boat Sea Hawk Motor vessel Saint Ronan	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	10	21.50	Rhyl	•••	Fishing boat Lucia	Saved boat and rescued 1.
" "	1ž	13.45	Barry Dock		Canoe	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	12	14.50	Skegness	••	Sailing dinghy	Saved boat and rescued 1.
,,	12 13	15.01 11.04	Portpatrick Eastbourne	••	Dinghy	Gave help. Rescued 1.
,, ,,	13	12.20	Donaghadee		Yacht Linda	
,,	13	15.20	New Quay		Fishing boat Ynys Lochtyn	Escorted boat.
,,	13	15.50	Rhyl	••	Fishing boat Eureka	Escorted boat.
**	13	16.30	Barrow	••	Fishing boat and sailing dinghies	cued 10.
,,	13	16.45	New Brighton	••	Cadet whaler	Saved boat and rescued 7.
,,	13	18.00	Troon	••	Motor boat Owl and	Saved yacht.
	13	18.45	Southend-on-Sea		Mignonne Yacht Leila	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,, ,,	14	04.52	Clacton-on-Sea	•••	Yacht Freedom	Gave help.
,,	14	19.55	Southend-on-Sea		Yacht Hilary Anne	Gave help.
"	14	20.45	St. Ives	••	Fishing boat <i>Doris</i> Soldier over cliffs	Saved boat and rescued 1. Landed injured man and
"	15	23.30	Tenby	••	Soldier over cliffs	saved his life.
,,	16	00.53	Dungeness		Yacht Salome	Gave help.
,,	18	16.20	Southend-on-Sea	••	Yacht	Saved boat. Escorted boat.
"	19 20	16.10 04.10	Margate St. Helier	•••	Sailing dinghy Rabbit Yacht Mary Ann	Gave help.
,, ,,	20	14.00	Dover		Rowing boat Curlew	Saved boat and rescued 4.
,,	20	16.40	Selsey	••	Bathers	Rescued 1.
••	20 20	21.50 22.22	Dover Fowey	••	Yacht Garlene	Saved boat and rescued 2. Gave help.
,, ,,	23	16.37	Fowey Portrush	••	Fishing boat C.E.94	
,,	26	08.40	Aldeburgh No. 1		Yacht Scylla	Escorted yacht.
,,	26	13.25 17.23	Llandudno Ilfracombe	••	Yacht <i>Thebe</i> Sailing boat <i>Taw</i>	Saved boat and rescued 2. Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	26 27	14.41	Swanage	••	Man over cliffs	Landed a body.
,, ,,	28	10.25	Margate		Yacht Joy	Saved boat and rescued 3.
, ,,	28	16.50	Southend-on-Sea	•••	Yacht Mar-Jon II	Saved boat and rescued 6.
Aug.	1	17.25 20.55	Howth Southend-on-Sea	••	Yacht Dolphin	Saved boat and rescued 2. Saved boat and rescued 2.
,, ,,	3	14.30	Moelfre	•••	Yacht Gladys	Saved boat.
,,	3	22.23	Ramsgate		Yacht Wheatear	Saved boat and rescued 5.
**	3	23.11	Ramsgate	• •	Yacht Banshee	Saved boat and rescued 7.
"	4	00.35 11.20	Poole Howth	•••	Yacht Chloe Yacht Elizabeth	Gave help. Saved boat.
,, ,,	4	12.55	Torbay	••	Sailing dinghy and yacht	Saved dinghy and gave
			-		Santa Fe.	help.
,,	4	15.00	Howth Beaumaris	••	Yacht Estelle Dinghy	Saved boat and rescued 4. Saved boat and rescued 2.
••	4	15.15 16.45	Beaumaris	••	Yacht San Tey	Gave help.
,, ,,	4		Howth		Yacht Finda	Gave help.
,,	4	18.45	Courtmacsherry			Stood by year-1
			Harbour	••	M.F.V. <i>Hoche</i>	Stood by vessel.

THE LIFE-BOAT

		Time of			
Date 195		Launching	Station	Casualty	Service
Aug.	7 7	01.47 23.30	St. Peter Port	Fishing boat <i>Lynian</i> Motor launch <i>Monica</i>	Saved boat and rescued 2. Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	8	20.05	Walmer	Yacht Ivy Lass	Gave help.
,, ,,	9	00.45	Eastbourne	Motor vessel Tarbek	Stood by vessel,
,,	9	13.20	Margate	Yacht Shikara II	Stood by yacht.
,,	9 10	18.56 00.10	St. Ives Valentia	Party cut off in cave S.S. Dun Angus	Rescued 4. Gave help.
,,	10	05.51	Boulmer	Fishing boat <i>Clair Rita</i>	Gave help.
,, ,,	10	12.37	Great Yarmouth and		-
	10	16.02	Gorleston	Fishing boat <i>Progress</i>	Gave help.
,,	12 13	16.03 23.50	St. Helier	Yacht Bernard Claudine Yacht Olive	Escorted yacht. Saved boat and rescued 3.
,, ,,	14	15.30	Galway Bay	K.L.M. Aircraft	Landed 5 bodies.
,,	15	03.40	Penlee	Fishing boat Hesperian	Saved boat and rescued 6.
,,	15	15.00	Moelfre	Rowing boat	Saved boat and rescued 3. Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	16 16	09.45 12.20	Caister	Ship's boat Yacht Marga	Saved boat and rescued 2. Saved boat and rescued 3.
,, ,,	18	21.30	Galway Bay	Turf boat	Gave help.
,,	19	21.49	Peterhead	Fishing boat Ocean Star	Gave help.
,,	20	16.30	Wicklow	Skiff	Recovered wreckage.
,,	20	17.42	Tenby	Man over cliff	Landed injured man and saved his life.
,,	20	22.45	St. Peter Port	Fishing boat	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	21	11.10	Tenby	Trawler Helping Hand	Saved boat and rescued 6.
••	22 23	04.12 17.30	Boulmer	Trawler Ada Dinghy	Gave help. Rescued 2.
,, ,,	23	14.42	Dungeness	Longshore boat and	Researed 2.
,,	- ·		Gorleston	motor boat <i>Tiger</i>	Escorted boats.
,,	25	02.55	Exmouth	Yacht Cyrhenn	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	26	15.50	Criccieth	2 yachts <i>Priscilla</i> and <i>Caprice</i>	Escorted yachts.
,,	27	19.00	Cromer No. 1	Yacht Wima	Gave help.
,,	28	07.19	Boulmer	Trawler Arko	Stood by vessel.
,,	28	15.15	Mallaig	Dinghy	Saved boat. Gave help.
,,	29 30	$19.05 \\ 21.20$	Padstow No. 1 Barmouth	Motor boat <i>St Minver</i> Lobster boat	Gave help.
,, ,,	31	12.20	New Brighton	Fishing vessels Rosebud	Saved boats and rescued
_				and Marion	9.
Sept.	1	02.55	Mumbles	Converted ship's boat Judorka	Gave help
,,	1	13.50	Stornoway	Motor vessel Dixy Porr	Escorted vessel.
,,	1	17.30	Salcombe	Person over cliffs	Landed a body.
,,	1	19.49	Peterhead	Fishing boats Jeannie and Strathdon	Escorted boats.
,,	1	21.13	Runswick	Two motor boats	Saved 2 boats and rescued
		01.44	T l	Carall h and	10. Sound hoost and manual 2
"	1 2	21.44 11.50	Tenby Salcombe	Small boat Yacht	Saved boat and rescued 2. Saved boat and rescued 5.
,, 	3	04.25	St. Helier	Persons on rocks	Landed 3.
,,	3	16.10	New Brighton	Yachts	Stood by 2 yachts.
,,	4	17.40	Tenby	Motor boat Mimosa Trawler Ros Airgeard	Gave help. Landed injured man and
,,	4	20.30	Valentia	Trawler Ros Airgeard	saved his life.
"	4	22.18	Shoreham Harbour	Fishing boat Tenente Roberth	Stood by vessel.
,,	5	02.10	Fleetwood	Fishing boat <i>Pamela</i>	Stood by vessel.
,,	7	07.15	Aberystwyth	Fishing boat Speedwell	Saved boat and rescued 1.
,,	7 7	$10.00 \\ 14.20$	Southend-on-Sea Newhaven	Fishing boat John Patrick Bather	Gave help. Recovered a body.
,,	8	07.25	Newhaven Clacton-on-Sea	Bather Yacht Trojan	Gave help.
,, ,,	9	10.15	Dunmore East	Fishing boat	Saved boat and rescued 1.
,,	11	18.50	Girvan	Yacht Rahoneen	Gave help.
,,	12 13	$17.32 \\ 23.25$	Fowey Dungeness	Persons cut off by tide Ship <i>Blue Master</i>	Landed 2. Landed a sick man.
,, ,,	17	03.01	Tynemouth	Tanker Clyde Crusader	Escorted vessel.
,, ,,	20	14.40	Ferryside	2 sailing dinghies	Saved a boat.
,,	21	17.00	Newhaven	Yacht <i>Topaz</i>	Saved boat and rescued 3. Landed 1.
,,	21 21	20.15 21.05	Bembridge Walmer	Dinghy	Saved boat and rescued 2.
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Date		Time of Launching	Station	Casualty	Service
195 Sept.		13.25	Walton and Frinton	Fishing boat Dawn	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	23	19.48	Porthdinllaen	Dinghy	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	24	18.15	Seaham	Fishing boat Mary Morecambe Bay Light-	Gave help and landed 4. Landed sick man and
,,	24	18.20	Barrow	vessel.	saved his life.
,,	24	19.12	St. Helier	Motor boat Avec Dieu	Escorted boat.
,,	24	20.07	Campbeltown	Yacht Einnan	Saved boat and rescued 5.
,,	25 27	07.30 16.50	Dover Llandudno	Yacht Grey Lady Rowing boat	Saved boat and rescued 2. Saved boat and rescued 2.
,, ,,	27	17.50	Skegness	Yacht Olivia	Saved boat and rescued 1.
,,	27	20.00	Poole	Tuone Turingu und Cutter	Gave help and landed 4.
	77	21.14	Bembridge	Cossar. Yacht Ratafia	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,, ,,	27 28	12.52	Holyhead	M.V. Fleurita	Escorted boat.
,, ,,	28	13.04	Ramsgate	Motor boat <i>Belinda</i>	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	28	22.12	St. Mary's	Fishing boat <i>Pamela</i> Yacht <i>Dawn</i>	Gave help. Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	29 30	10.01 00.14	Exmouth Swanage	Yacht Dawn	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,, ,,	30	09.08	Swanage	Yacht Farida	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	30	15.00	Flamborough	Fishing boat Boy's Own	Escorted boat.
,,	30	18.30	Galway Bay	Sick person	Landed sick man and saved his life.
,,	30	20.54	Blyth	Yacht Mollihawke IV	Escorted yacht.
Oct.	1	02.00	Walmer	Yacht Terminist	Escorted boat.
,,	1	22.00 10.30	North Sunderland Dunbar	Fishing boat Szpak Fishing boats Snowdrop	Stood by vessel.
,,	3	10.50	Dunbai	and Yvonne Risager	Gave help.
,,	3	12.00	Clacton-on-Sea	Yacht Stella	Rescued 1.
,,	4	10.42 11.47	St. Mary's	Yacht Mary Ann Fishing boat Eutarte	Saved boat and rescued 2. Escorted boat.
,,	4	22.40	Plymouth Lytham-St. Anne's	M.V. Le Cateau	Gave help.
,, ,,	5	02.35	Stronsay	Fishing boat Tanana	Rescued 6.
,,	5	12.40	Great Yarmouth and Gorleston	Fishing boat Cossack	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	5	13.10	Lowestoft	Fishing boat Harnser	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	7	23.45	Wick	Trawler Ben Meidie	Rescued 13.
"	9 9	17.00 18.49	Galway Bay St. Helier	Yacht <i>Tanheti</i>	Took person to mainland. Saved boat and rescued 2.
,, ,,	11	16.00	St. Helier Stronsay	Sick child	Conveyed sick child to
,,					mainland.
,,	12 13	$17.00 \\ 11.20$	Cloughey Hastings	Yacht <i>Elmar</i> Fishing boat <i>Breadwinner</i>	Saved boat and rescued 2. Escorted boat.
,, ,,	14	20.02	Hastings Portrush	Fishing boat Confide	Escorted boat.
,,	16	06.58	Great Yarmouth and	Steamer Gudrun	Stood by vessel.
	16	12.15	Gorleston Clacton-on-Sea	Barge Alan	Stood by vessel.
,,	16 16	21.32	Lerwick	Barge Alan Trawler SRT 442	Rescued 3.
,, ,,	18	06.10	Donaghadee	M.V. Clipper	Gave help.
••	20 21	23.00 23.45	Barra Island Stornoway	Trawler Boston Gannet Trawler Tervani	Landed sick man. Took out a doctor.
,, ,,	24	12.50	Dungeness	Aircraft	Recovered wreckage.
,, ,,	28	10.08	Plymouth	Trawler Petite Marie	
	29	16.00	Flamborough	Claude Fishing boat Our Con-	Escorted boat.
••		10.00	r lumber ough	fidence	Saved boat and rescued 4.
"	31	09.05	Weymouth	Yacht Sevona	Saved boat and rescued 3.
Nov.	3	09.05	Cloughey	Life-boat Helen Sutton	Gave help.
••	10 16	12.40 16.50	North Sunderland	Fishing boat <i>Faithful</i> Sick man to Kirkwall	Escorted boat. Conveyed sick man and
,,	10	10.00	-		saved his life.
,,	18	10.15	Selsey	Yacht Forseti	Saved boat and rescued 4.
"	18 19	10.35 01.12	St. Ives	Motor launch Shaiba Fishing boat Bluebell	Saved boat and rescued 4. Rescued 2.
,, ,,	19	14.00	Kirkcudbright	Fishing boat Bluebell	Gave help.
,,	19	23.00	Galway Bay	Maternity case	Conveyed maternity case
					to mainland, saving life.
,,	21	16.20	Margate	Tongue Lightvessel	Landed sick man.

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Date 195		Time of aunching	Station		Casualty	Service
Nov.	24	09.37 20.15 11.50 15.05 19.05 13.30	St. Abbs Dover Flamborough . St. Peter Port	· · ·	Humber Lightvessel M.V. Nyon—16 launches Boys cut off by tide Fishing boat Seafarer II Dinghy Collision between M.V. King Minos and S.S.	Landed injured man. Gave help and landed 30. Landed 2. Escorted boat. Saved boat.
,,	3	15.50	Galway Bay .	••	Prodromos Maternity case	Landed 12. Conveyed maternity case to mainland, saving life.
,,	4	16.30	Dungeness		S.S. Prodromos	Landed 6.
,,	5	10.30	Cara I. a state		Fishing boat Rosemary	Escorted boat.
,,	5	12.54			Fishing boat Whitby Rose	Gave help.
,,	7	17.10			Motor boat Gee Dei	Saved boat and rescued 6.
"	7	18.15	Flamborough .	•••	Fishing boats <i>Edith</i> and <i>Margaret Ann</i>	Saved 2 boats and landed 8.
,,	9	13.30			Motor boat Spray	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	10	10.43			Barge No. <i>C679</i>	Stood by vessel.
,,	10	22.10		•	Fishing boat Snow Flake	Stood by vessel.
,,	11	07.00			Fishing boat Snow Flake	Stood by vessel.
,,	12	14.15		••	Trawler Forseti	Saved boat and rescued 2.
,,	14	16.45		• •	Fishing coble	Gave help.
,,	15	12.30		••	Yacht Nomad	Gave help and landed 2.
,,	16	00.10		•	Trawler Suzanne Adrienne	Landed 6.
,,	18	00.25		•	S.S. Durban Castle	Landed sick man.
,,	18	15.20	Galway Bay	•	Maternity case	Conveyed maternity case to mainland, saving life.
,,	19	09.05			Fishing boat Spinaway	Escorted boat.
,,	20	02.25	St. Ives		Trawler Autumn Sun	Escorted boat.
"	20	18.58	Great Yarmouth and Gorleston	d	M.V. Cardiff Brook	Landed injured man and saved his life.
,,	23	14.40	Aith	•	Injured person	Conveyed injured person to mainland.
,,	27	01.40			Coaster Ceresio	Stood by vessel.
,,	29	19.15	YS 1 TT 1		Fishing boat Mary	Saved boat and rescued 3.
,,	31	13.15	Margate		M.V. Janny	Stood by vessel.
					Lives rescued	459

SUMMARY OF THE YEAR'S WORK.

Lives rescued by life-boats	459
Lives rescued in other ways for whose rescue the Institution gave rewards	101
Total of Lives rescued	560
Persons landed from vessels on which they might have been in danger	110
Boats and vessels which life-boats saved or helped to save	118
Boats and vessels which life-boats stood by, escorted to safety, or helped	193
Total number of launches, including those in which for various reasons	
no services were rendered	714

Notice

All contributions for the Institution should be sent either to the honorary Secretary of the local branch or guild, or to Colonel A. D. Burnett Brown, O.B.E., M.C., T.D., M.A., the Secretary, Royal National Life-boat Institution, 42 Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1.

All enquiries about the work of the Institution or about this journal should be addressed to the Secretary.

The next number of the LIFE-BOAT will be published in June 1959.